

**Τράπεζα Θεμάτων (ΙΕΠ)  
Άλγεβρα Β' Λυκείου**

**Εκφωνήσεις**



**2025-2026**

**Ασκησόπολις**

Στέλιος Μιχαήλογλου / Δημήτρης Πατσιμάς / Νίκος Τούντας

**[www.Askisopolis.gr](http://www.Askisopolis.gr)**



Τα θέματα προέρχονται από την πλατφόρμα της Τράπεζας Θεμάτων Διαβαθμισμένης Δυσκολίας που αναπτύχθηκε (MISS070818-Τράπεζα Θεμάτων Διαβαθμισμένης Δυσκολίας για τη Δευτεροβάθμια Εκπαίδευση, Γενικό Λύκειο-ΕΠΑΛ) και είναι διαδικτυακά στο δικτυακό τόπο του Ινστιτούτου Εκπαιδευτικής Πολιτικής (Ι.Ε.Π.) στη διεύθυνση (<http://iep.edu.gr/el/trapeza-thematon-arxiki-selida>)

## ΣΥΣΤΗΜΑΤΑ

### ΓΡΑΜΜΙΚΑ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΑΤΑ

#### Θέμα 2ο

**15011.**Ο Κώστας καταθέτει σε μια τράπεζα 15 χαρτονομίσματα των 20 € και 50 €. Συμβολίζουμε με  $x$  και  $y$  το πλήθος των χαρτονομισμάτων των 20 € και 50 € αντίστοιχα.

**α) i.** Δίνονται οι εξισώσεις: 1.  $y = 15 - x$       2.  $y - x = 15$

Να επιλέξετε ποια από τις δύο παραπάνω εξισώσεις περιγράφει την σχέση των  $x$  και  $y$ .

Να αιτιολογήσετε την απάντησή σας.

**ii.** Η συνολική αξία των χρημάτων είναι 480 €. Δίνονται, ακόμα, οι εξισώσεις:

$$3. \quad 50y - 20x = 480 \quad 4. \quad 20x + 50y = 480$$

Να επιλέξετε ποια από τις δύο παραπάνω εξισώσεις περιγράφει την συνολική αξία των χρημάτων σε σχέση με τα  $x$  και  $y$ . Να αιτιολογήσετε την απάντησή σας.

**β)** Επιλύοντας το σύστημα των δύο εξισώσεων που επιλέξατε στα ερωτήματα αi) και αii) να βρείτε πόσα χαρτονομίσματα των 20 € και 50 € κατάθεσε ο Κώστας.

**15016.**Δίνεται το γραμμικό σύστημα  $\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 8 \\ 2x - y = 3 \end{cases}$ .

**α)** Να αιτιολογήσετε γιατί το ζεύγος (0,4) δεν αποτελεί λύση του παραπάνω συστήματος .

**β)** Να λύσετε το παραπάνω σύστημα.

**γ)** Να βρείτε τις συντεταγμένες του σημείου τομής των ευθειών

$$(\varepsilon_1): 3x + 2y = 8 \text{ και } (\varepsilon_2): 2x - y = 3.$$

**15849.**Σε μια συνεστίαση μεταξύ συγγενών παρευρίσκονται οι γονείς με τα παιδιά τους. Στο τραπέζι υπάρχουν 5 παιδιά επιπλέον από τους γονείς. Κάθε γονιός πλήρωσε 12€ και κάθε παιδί τα μισά.

Ο συνολικός λογαριασμός ήταν 300€.

**α)** Αν  $x$  το πλήθος των γονιών και  $y$  το πλήθος των παιδιών, να διαλέξετε από τις παρακάτω επιλογές, ένα σύστημα δύο εξισώσεων με δύο αγνώστους που εκφράζει τα δεδομένα του παραπάνω προβλήματος.

A.  $\begin{cases} x + y + 5 = 0 \\ 12x + 6y = 300 \end{cases}$       B.  $\begin{cases} x - y = 5 \\ 6x + 12y = 300 \end{cases}$

Γ.  $\begin{cases} y = x + 5 \\ 12x + 6y = 300 \end{cases}$       Δ.  $\begin{cases} y = x + 5 \\ 6x + 12y = 300 \end{cases}$

**β)** Από τη λύση του συστήματος που επιλέξατε στο α) ερώτημα να βρείτε πόσοι γονείς και πόσα παιδιά υπήρχαν στο τραπέζι.

**18431.** Δίνεται το σύστημα  $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 11 \\ 6x + ky = 8 \end{cases}$  με αγνώστους  $x, y$  και  $k$  παράμετρος.

- α)** Να λύσετε το σύστημα όταν  $k = 2$ .  
**β)** Να λύσετε το σύστημα όταν  $k = 1$ .

**21227.α)** Να λύσετε το σύστημα  $\begin{cases} 5x - y = 5 \\ -5x + y = 2 \end{cases}$ .

**β)** Να σχεδιάσετε τις ευθείες  $(\varepsilon_1)$ :  $5x - y = 5$  και  $(\varepsilon_2)$ :  $-5x + y = 2$  και να ερμηνεύσετε γραφικά το αποτέλεσμα του α) ερωτήματος.

**31570.** Δίνονται οι ευθείες:  $\varepsilon_1 : 2x + y = 6$  και  $\varepsilon_2 : x - 2y = -2$ .

- α)** Να προσδιορίσετε αλγεβρικά το κοινό τους σημείο  $M$ .  
**β)** Να δείξετε ότι η ευθεία  $\varepsilon_3 : 3x + y = 8$  διέρχεται από το  $M$ .

**μ 2**

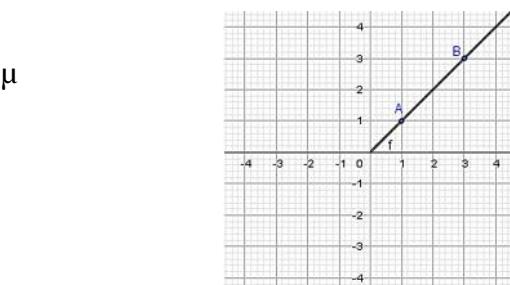
**14971.**  $\mu$   $A(1,1), B(3,3).$

- )  $\mu \mu \mu f,$

- i)  
ii)  
)

**14976.**  $\mu :$

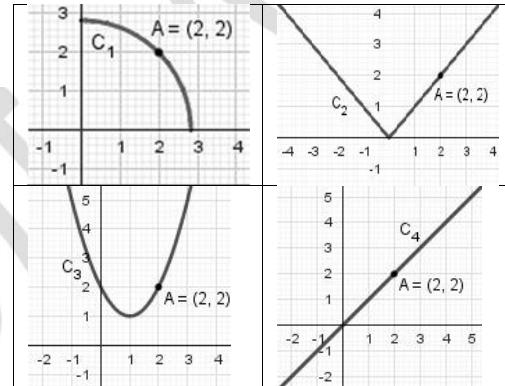
- )  $C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4$   
 ,  
 $\mu$   
 )  $\mu \mu C_2, C_4$   
 $(-2, k),$   
 $\mu \mu$



**15019.**  $\mu f$

$$f(-1) = 2 \quad f(1) = 0.$$

- )  $f$   
 )  $f$   
 )  $f$

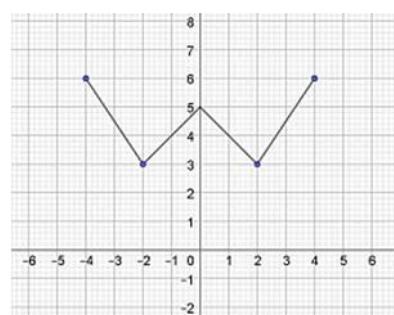


**15024.**  $\mu f$

$$[-4, 4]$$

- )  
 )  
 )

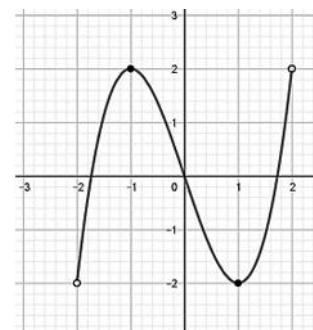
x



**15112.**  $\mu f$

$$f(-2, 2).$$

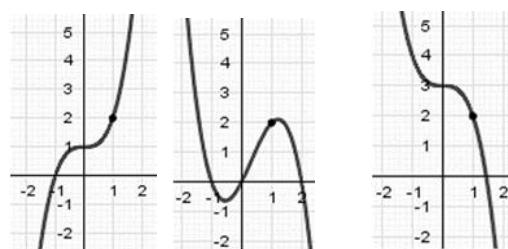
- )  $f$   
 )  
 )



## 15114. $\mu$ $f$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (1,2). & & \\ ) & \mu & \\ & & \mu \end{array} \quad (2,9);$$

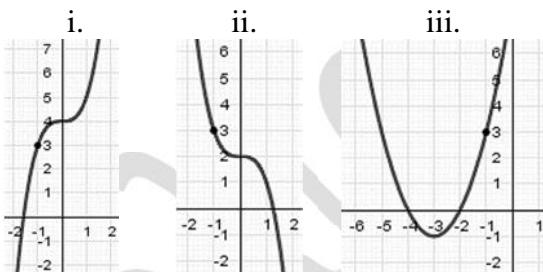
)  
 $\mu$   
f;



## 15115. $\mu$ $f$

$$(-1,3) \\ ) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (2,5);$$

)  
f;

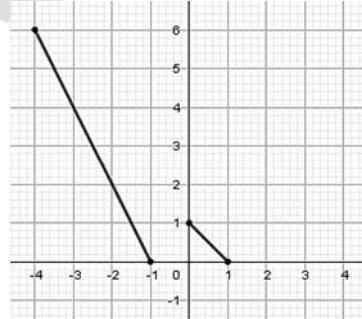


**15116.**  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
[444]

$$\begin{array}{ccc} ) & \mu & \mu \\ & \mu & \mu \\ ) & & \end{array}$$

μ

μ<sub>f</sub> μ



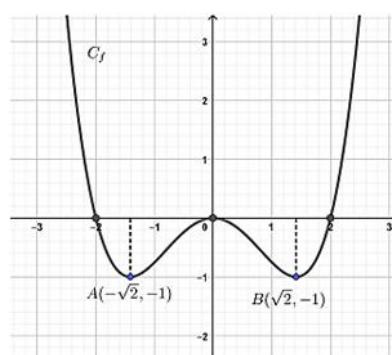
ii.  $\mu$   $\mu$  f

15349.

$$\mu \in \mathbb{R},$$

)

f μ



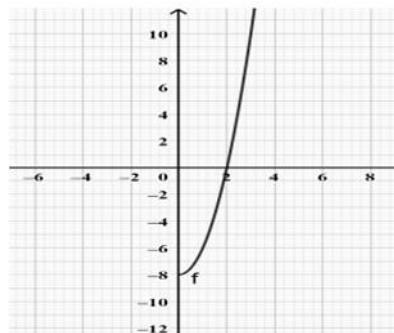
**15372.**                   $\mu$                    $\mu \quad \mu$

$$\begin{pmatrix} & \mu \\ ) & \mu \\ \mu & \end{pmatrix}$$

μ μ

4

10



**15437.**

$$f(x) = x - \sqrt{2x-3},$$

)

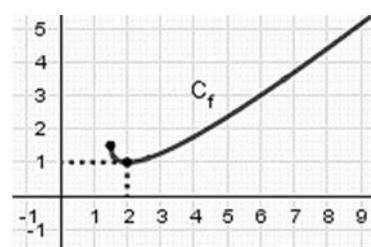
$\mu$

i.

$\mu$  ii.

$\mu$

,



**15645.**

$\mu$

$\mu$

T

h

$\mu$  t.

)

$\mu$

$\mu$

1m

)

$\mu$

$\mu$

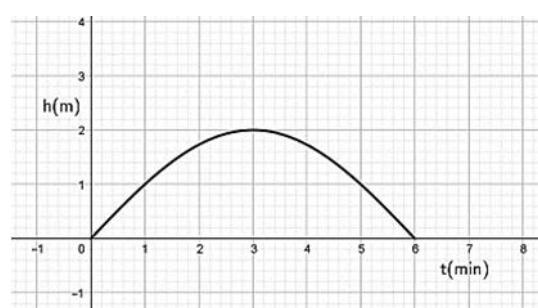
$\mu$

)

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$



**15787.**

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$

)

$\mu$  :

i.

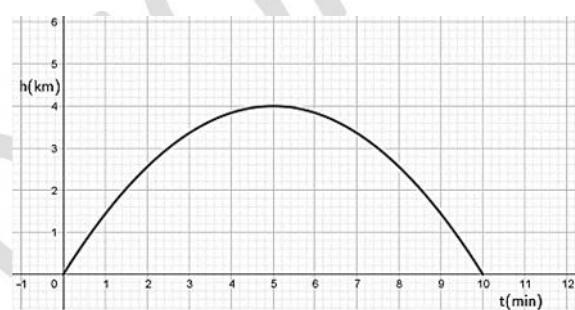
ii.

$\mu$

i.

ii.

$\mu$



1 km.

$\mu$

**16129.**

$f(x)$ .

$\mu$

$\mu$

f.

)

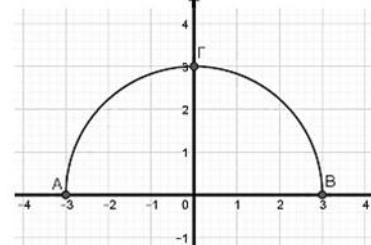
)

)

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$



**21164.**

$A(-2, 8)$

$\mu$

$\mu$

f.

)

$\mu$

f.

)

$\mu$

$\mu$

f

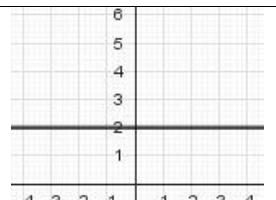
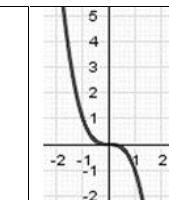
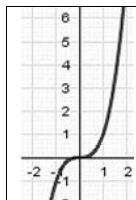
$\mu$

f

)

$\mu$

f



( )

( )

( )

**μ 4**

15022.  $\mu \mu$   $f \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu [-3,3]$ .  $f$ ,  
 $\mu [-3,0]$   $[0,3]$ .
- )  $f(-1) < f(2)$ .
- )  $f(3) \geq f(x) \geq f(0)$   $x \in [-3,3]$ .
- )  $f$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- ) . 4 ,  $\mu \mu$   $f$ .
- .  $f(x) = \sqrt{9-x^2}$  .  $f(x) = -\sqrt{9-x^2}$  .  $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2-9}$  .  $f(x) = -\sqrt{x^2-9}$

**μ**

**μ 2**

**14972.**

$$\varphi(x) = |x|, x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \mu$$

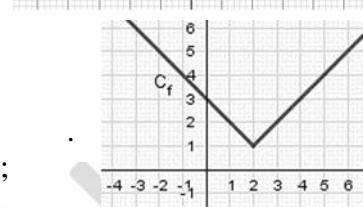
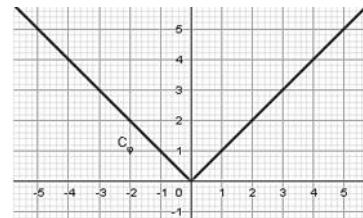
$$g(x) = |x - 2|, x \in \mathbb{R} \quad f(x) = |x - 2| + 1, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)  $\quad g, f$

)  $\quad f,$

i.  $\quad \mu$

ii.  $\quad \mu$



**14983.**

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^2, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

)  $\quad f(x)$

)  $\quad g(x)$

)  $\quad 3\mu$

)  $\quad f(x).$

(i)  $f(x) = g(x + 3) + 1$

(ii)  $f(x) = g(x + 3) - 1$

(iii)  $f(x) = g(x - 3) + 1$

(iv)  $f(x) = g(x - 3) - 1$

)  $\quad f(x)$

)  $\quad f(x)$

**15017.**

$f \mu$

$\mu (\alpha, 3)$

)  $\quad (2, 2).$

)  $\quad f(-2).$

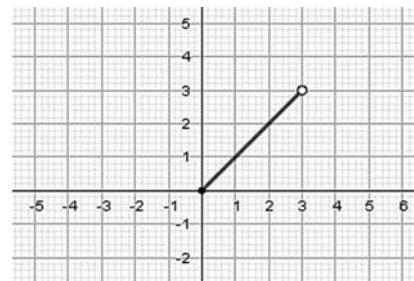
)  $\quad \mu$

$f \quad \mu [0, 3).$

)  $\quad f$

)  $\quad \mu$

)  $\quad f$



**15018.**

$f \mu$

$\mu (\alpha, 6)$

$\mu (4, 2).$

)  $\quad f$

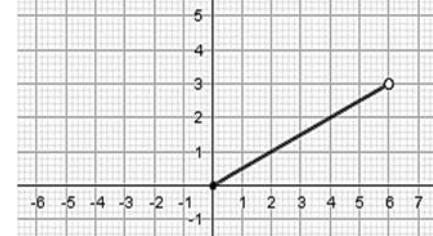
)  $\quad \mu$

)  $\quad f$

$f \quad \mu [0, 6).$

)  $\quad f$

)  $\quad \mu$



**15811.**

$$g(x) = x^2 - 2, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

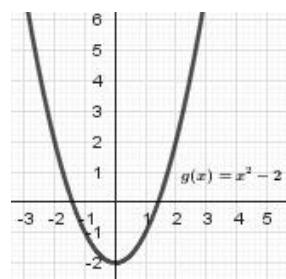
)

i.

ii.

)

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \quad \mu \\ g \quad , \\ g \quad . \\ f(x) = x^2 \quad \mu \\ g \quad . \\ \mu \quad . \end{array}$$



**20671.**

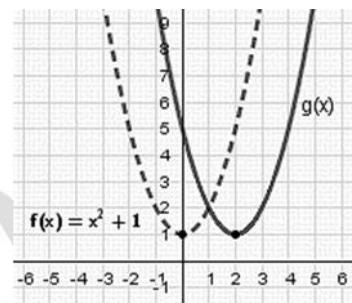
$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ f(x) = x^2 + 1 \\ g(x) \quad \mu \quad x \in \mathbb{R}. \end{array}$$

) i.

$$\begin{array}{c} f \quad ; \\ f \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ; \end{array}$$

) i.

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ f \quad ; \\ g; \\ g. \end{array}$$



**21673.**

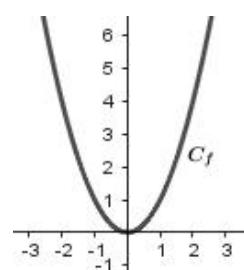
$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ f(x) = x^2, x \in \mathbb{R}. \end{array}$$

)

$$\begin{array}{c} \varphi(x) \\ C_f \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \end{array}$$

)

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \quad , \quad \mu \\ \varphi(x). \end{array}$$



**32674.**

$$f(x) = x^2 - 4x + 5, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

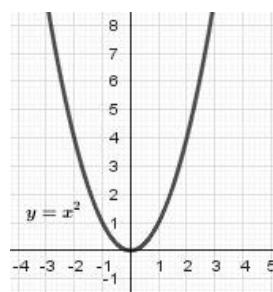
$$\begin{array}{c} f \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad f(x) = (x-2)^2 + 1. \end{array}$$

)

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \quad \mu \quad y(x) = x^2 \\ f, \end{array}$$

\mu

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \quad \mu \quad . \end{array}$$



**\mu 4**

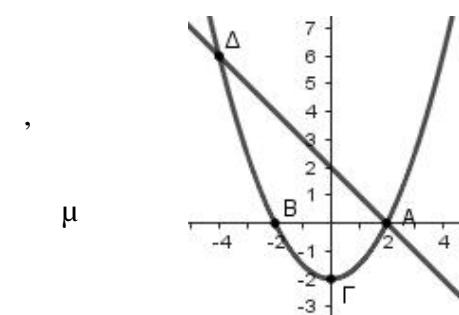
**14294.**

$$f(x) = \alpha x^2 + \beta x + \gamma$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ ) \quad \mu \\ \mu \quad , \quad , \quad . \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ ) \quad \alpha = \frac{1}{2}, \beta = 0 \quad \gamma = -2, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \quad \mu \\ ) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 4,5 \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad . \end{array}$$



**14973.**

$$\varphi(x) = 3x^2, x \in \mathbb{R} \quad f(x) = 3x^2 - 6x + 8, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

(x)

)

$$f(x) = 3(x-1)^2 + 5, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

, μ

)

i. μ

μ

μμ

ii.

iii.

y = λ, λ ∈ ℝ,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

**20713.**

$$\mu, \quad EB = Z\Gamma = H\Delta = \Theta A = x \quad \mu, \quad \mu, \quad 2 \text{ cm},$$

)

μ x.

x

)

x

$$E(x) = 2(x-1)^2 + 2$$

μ

)

μ

E(x)

μ

μ

x

**20715.**

$$\mu, \mu, \mu, \mu, 20 \text{ m}, \mu, x, y,$$

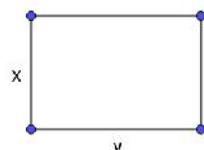
)

y

x

)

E(x)



$$E(x) = -(x-5)^2 + 25$$

)

μ

$$g(x) = -x^2.$$

E(x)

μ

x

μ

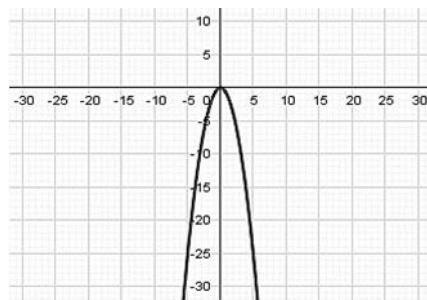
E(x)

μ

x

)

y



**32677.**

$$(x) = -x^2, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 1, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$) \quad f(x) = -(x-1)^2 + 2 \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$$

, μ  
μ ,

, f.  
f.

)

i. μ

f

μ

. f

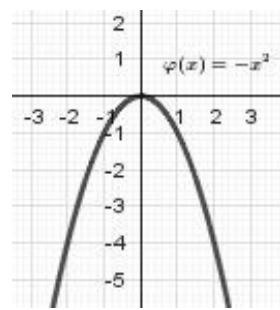
ii.

f

.

iii.

$$f(x) = \text{, } < 2.$$



**15079.**

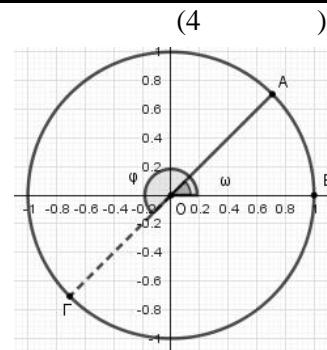
$$\hat{\omega} = B\hat{O}A .$$

i.)  $\mu , \quad \mu$

$$\sigma v v \omega = \frac{3}{5} .$$

ii.)  $\mu , \quad \mu \quad \mu , \quad \mu$

$$\hat{\phi} = B\hat{O}\Gamma\mu \quad \hat{\omega} .$$

**ii.**

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$\sigma v v \varphi .$$

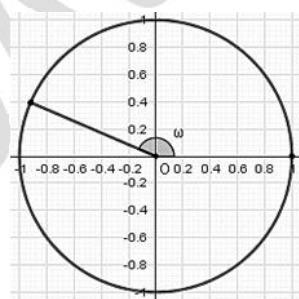
**15191.**

$$\mu \quad \mu = 0,4 .$$

i.)  $\mu \quad -\hat{\omega} .$

ii.)  $, \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$$\eta \mu (-\omega) .$$

**17793.**

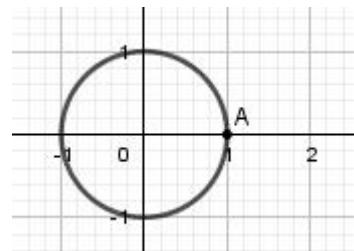
i.)  $\mu \quad \mu$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad B, \Gamma, \Delta$$

$$\widehat{AB} = 1 \text{ rad}, \quad \widehat{AG} = 2 \text{ rad}$$

$$\widehat{AD} = 4 \text{ rad} .$$

ii.)  $\mu \quad \mu$

**18868. i.)**

$$\varepsilon \varphi 500^\circ = \varepsilon \varphi 140^\circ .$$

**ii.**

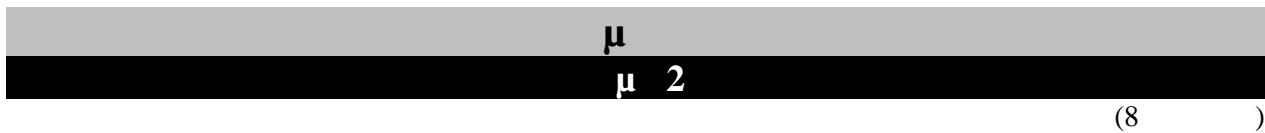
$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \varepsilon \varphi 500^\circ .$$

$$A = \varepsilon \varphi 500^\circ \cdot \eta \mu 250^\circ \cdot \sigma v v 300^\circ .$$

**21161.**

i.)  $= 2$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad AB \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 2 .$$



**15046.**  $\sigma v v A = -\frac{3}{5}.$

- )  $\mu$  .  
)

**15060.**  $M\left(x, \frac{1}{2}\right)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} < \theta < \pi$$

- )  $\eta \mu \theta = \frac{1}{2}.$   
)  
)

**15185.** )  $\mu$

- )  $\sigma v v \omega = -\frac{3}{5},$   $\mu$  .

**15192.**  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\hat{\omega}.$

- )  $\sigma v v \omega = -\frac{3}{5}.$   
)  
i.  $\mu$  .  
ii.

**15814.**  $\mu$   $\mu$

10cm .  $\widehat{AB}$   $\mu$   $\mu$  12cm

i.  $\mu$  ,  
ii. i)  $\mu$  , 1, 2 rad .

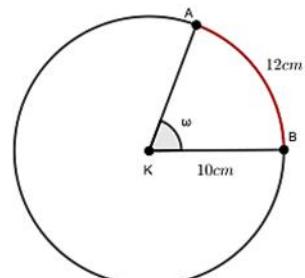
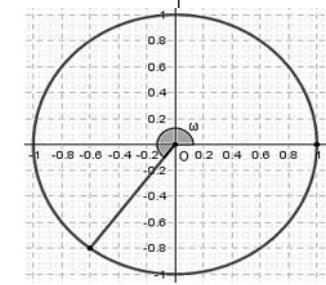
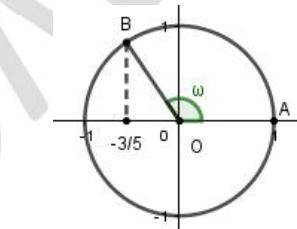
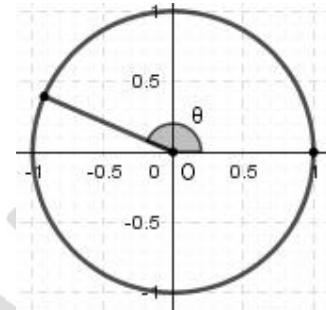
)  $\sigma v v \omega = \frac{9}{25},$   $\mu$  . (  $\sqrt{544} = 4\sqrt{34}$  )

**16000.** )  $\eta \mu \theta = \frac{1}{2}$   $\sigma v v \theta = \frac{1}{2}.$

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\theta \in \left(\frac{3\pi}{2}, 2\pi\right)$   $\sigma v v \theta = \frac{1}{2}.$   $\eta \mu \theta .$

**20817.**  $\omega, \mu$   $\pi < \omega < \frac{3\pi}{2},$   $\sigma v v \omega = -\frac{4}{5}.$

)  $\eta \mu \omega = -\frac{3}{5}.$



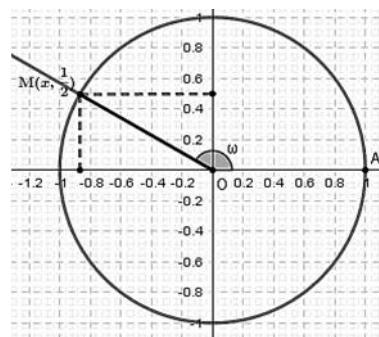
$$\text{)} \quad \mu \quad A = \frac{\eta\mu\omega + \sigma v v \omega}{1 + \varepsilon \varphi \omega}.$$

20824.

$$A \hat{O} x = \omega, \frac{\pi}{2} < \omega < \pi \quad \mu \quad M\left(x, \frac{1}{2}\right).$$

$$\text{)} \quad \omega \quad \eta\mu\omega. \quad \mu \quad x \quad \mu \quad M;$$

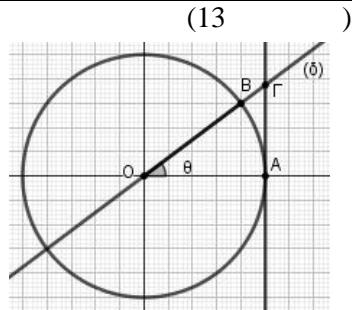
$$\text{)} \quad \sigma v v \omega = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$



$$\frac{1}{\mu} \cdot 2$$

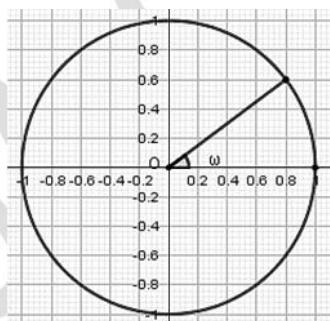
15092.

$$A\hat{O}B = \hat{\theta}, \quad \eta\mu\theta = \frac{3}{5}.$$



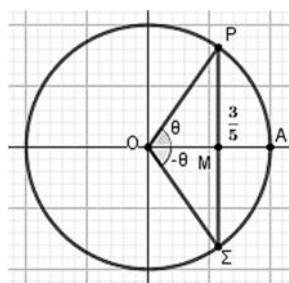
15193.

$$\hat{\omega} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \mu_+ + \mu_- \right) \cos \theta + i \left( \mu_+ - \mu_- \right) \sin \theta$$



15266.

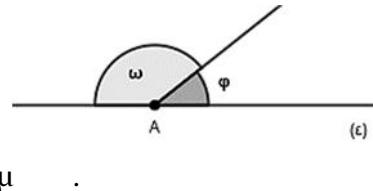
$$\sigma v \nu \theta = \frac{3}{5}$$



15652

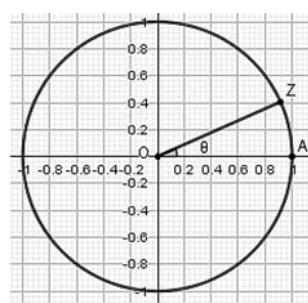
$$15652. \quad \eta\mu\varphi = \frac{1}{5}, \quad (\text{c})$$

μ                  μ                  μ  
                       μ                  μ .  
                       μ                  μ .  
                       μ                  μ .



15000

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{15999.} \quad A = 2\sigma v \nu \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \theta \right) + \eta \mu (-\theta). \\ & ) \quad A = \eta \mu \theta. \\ & ) \quad \mu \quad , \quad \theta \in \left( \frac{3\pi}{2}, 2\pi \right) \quad \sigma v \nu \end{aligned}$$



17933.

$$) \quad \mu \quad 3\pi + \theta \leq \alpha \leq 4\pi - \theta .$$

$$A \hat{O} Z = \theta.$$

1

$$\text{ii.} \quad \mu \quad \text{i)} \quad \mu \quad \mu : \eta\mu(3)$$

**17936.**

μ

$$AOZ = \theta.$$

) μ

$$3\pi + \theta \text{ και } \frac{\pi}{2} + \theta.$$

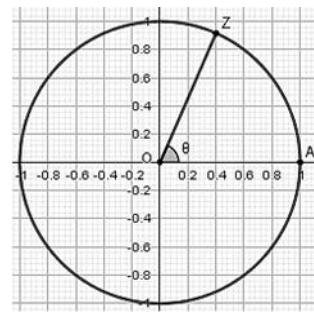
) i.

$$= 0, 4.$$

ii.

i) μ

$$\mu \quad \mu : \sigma v v(3\pi + \theta) \text{ και } \eta \mu \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \theta \right).$$

**18229.**

μ

$$\sigma v v \theta = -\frac{2}{3} \quad \theta \in \left( \pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} \right).$$

) ημθ.

$$\eta \mu \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$$

μ

$$A = \sigma v v(\pi - \theta) \sigma v v(-\theta) - \eta \mu(\pi - \theta) \eta \mu(-\theta).$$

**20761.**

$$\mu -1125^\circ.$$

)

$$\mu \frac{-25\pi}{4} \quad (\text{rad}).$$

)

μ

μ

.

**20942.**

μ

$$\hat{x} = \mu < < \frac{3}{2}.$$

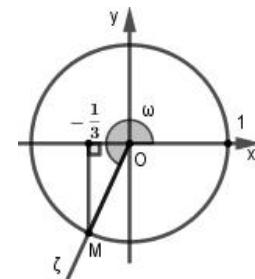
)

$$= -\frac{1}{3}.$$

)

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

)

**21237.**

$$\eta \mu \theta = \frac{\eta \mu \frac{2\pi}{3} - \sigma v v \frac{\pi}{3}}{\sigma v v^2 \frac{\pi}{4}}.$$

)

$$\text{i. } \eta \mu \frac{2\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

$$\text{ii. } \eta \mu \theta = \sqrt{3} - 1$$

)

$$\mu \quad \theta \in \left( 0, \frac{\pi}{2} \right),$$

$$\sigma v v \theta.$$

**22002.**

$$\mu 18 = \frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{4}.$$

$$\mu \quad \mu ,$$

) 72

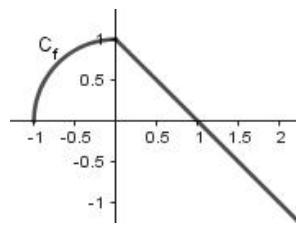
) 108

) μ162

## μ 4

**18231.**  $f : [-1, +\infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

- C<sub>f</sub> μ .
- ) μ μ  $f\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right), f\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right)$ .
- )  $f(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{1-x^2}, & -1 \leq x \leq 0 \\ 1-x, & x > 0 \end{cases}$ ,
- ) μ  $f(\sigma \cup \nu 120^\circ), f(\eta \mu 120^\circ)$ .
- )  $g(x) = f(x-2), x \geq 1$ .



**μ 2**

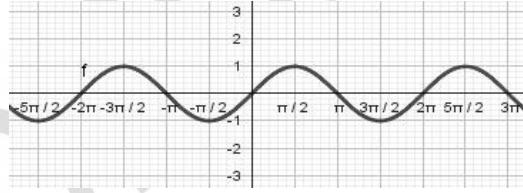
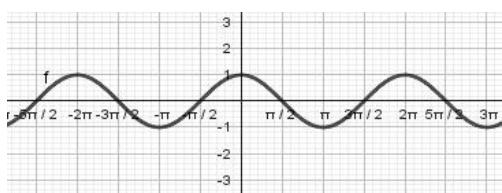
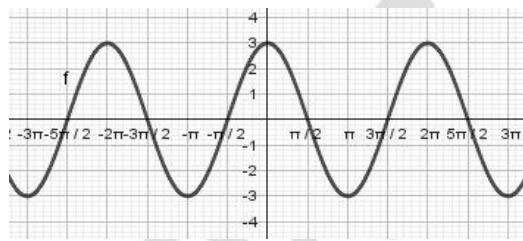
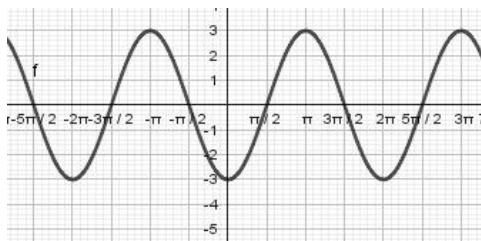
(24 μ)

**15009.**

$$f(x) = -3\sigma v \nu x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- )      μ  
 )      μ  
 )      f.  
 )      f,  
 )      μ    μ

$$f(x) = -3\sigma v \nu x$$

**15091.**

μ

$$f(x) = \sqrt{2} \cdot \sigma v \nu x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- i.  
 ii.  
 )

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad f(2025\pi).$$

**15172.**

$$f(x) = 4\eta \mu (11\pi - x), x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- )  
 i.  $\eta \mu (11\pi - x) = \eta \mu x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$   
 )

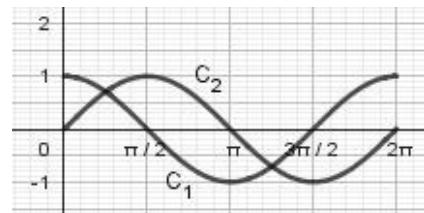
ii.  $f(x) = 4\eta \mu x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$   
 $f(x) = 4\eta \mu x \quad x \in [0, 2\pi].$

**15644.**

μ      μ      μ

$$x \in [0, 2\pi].$$

$$f(x) = \sigma v \nu x \text{ και } g(x) = \eta \mu x \quad x \in [0, 2\pi]$$

C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>

$$f(x) = \sigma v \nu x \quad g(x) = \eta \mu x;$$

)

μ

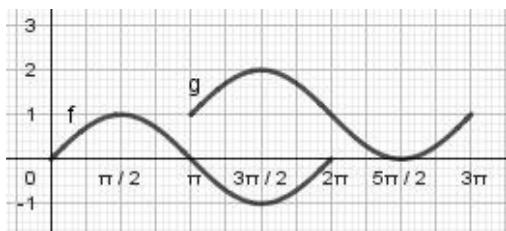
$$\eta \mu x = \sigma v \nu x$$

$$\mu [0, 2\pi].$$

**15788.**

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ \mu [0, 2\pi] \\ g \\ \mu \\ \mu \end{array} \quad f(x) = \eta \mu x$$

f μ



- ) i.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $f$   $\mu$   
 ii.  $\mu$   $g$ .

**15809.**

$$f(x) = \eta \mu 2x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- ) i.  $\mu$

μ

μ

μ g.

μ :

x	0	/4	/2	3/4	
2x					
f(x) = μ 2x					

ii.

f μ μ

**15810.**

$$g(x) = \sigma \nu v 2x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- ) i.  $\mu$

μ

μ

μ f.

μ :

x	0	/4	/2	3/4	
2x					
f(x) = 2x					

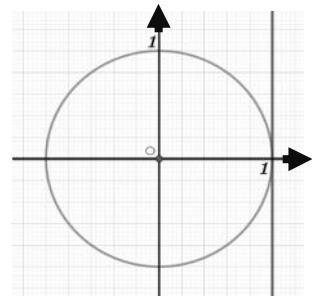
ii.

g μ μ

**16131.**

$$f(x) = \varepsilon \varphi x, x \in \mathbb{R} - \left\{ k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}, k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

- )  $f(x) = 1$   $\mu (0, 2\pi).$   
 ii.  $\mu$   $\mu,$

**20660.**

$$f(x) = \eta \mu (\pi - x) + \sigma \nu v \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - x \right), x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- )  $f(x) = 2\eta \mu x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

- ) i.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $f.$   
 ii.  $f$   $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi.$

**20807.**

$$f(x) = \eta \mu (\pi + x) + \eta \mu (-x), x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- )  $f(x) = -2\eta \mu x, x \in \mathbb{R}$

- ) i.  $\mu$

x	0	/2	π	3/2	2π
f(x) = -2ημx					

ii.

$$f \quad 0 \leq x \leq 2\pi.$$

**20867.**

$$A = \sigma v v^2 x - \eta \mu^2 x.$$

)

$$\mu$$

$$A \quad x = 0.$$

)

$$A = 1 - 2\eta \mu^2 x.$$

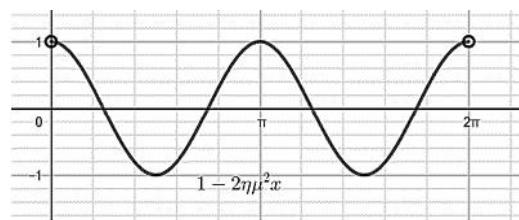
)

$$\mu \quad 1 - 2\eta \mu^2 x$$

 $\mu$ 

),

$$A = 1, \quad 0 < x < 2\pi.$$

**22003.**

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \mu \quad f(x) = \eta \mu (2\pi x).$$

)

$$f \quad \mu$$

$$= 1.$$

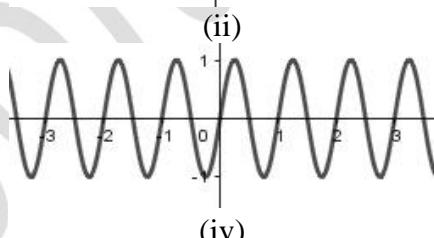
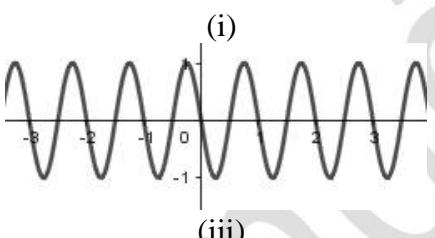
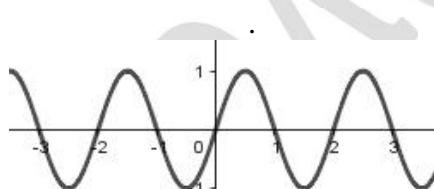
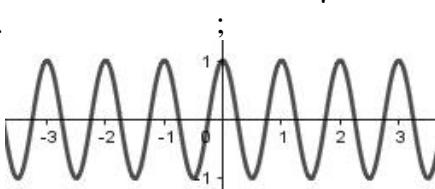
)

$$f(0) \quad f\left(\frac{1}{4}\right).$$

)

$$\mu$$

f.

**21235.**

$$A = \frac{\eta \mu (180^\circ - 20^\circ) \cdot \sigma v v (-3x)}{\sigma v v (90^\circ - 20^\circ)}.$$

)

 $\mu$ 

$$= \quad 3x \quad \mu$$

$$f(x) = \quad 3x.$$

**22007.**

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

x.

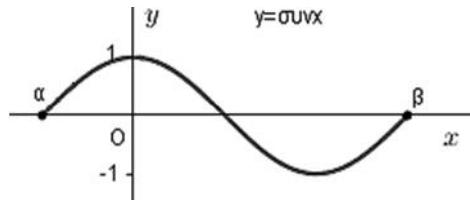
)

)

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu$$

**31568.**

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sigma v v 2x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

$$f; \quad \mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$;$$

)

$$f$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$.$$

**31569.**

$$f(x) = -3\sigma \nu v 2x, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

)

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$f.$$

)

$$\mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$f$$

$$\mu \mu$$

x	0	/4	/2	3/4	$\pi$
2x					
$\sigma \nu v 2x$					
$f(x) = -3\sigma \nu v 2x$					

μ 4

**15062.**

$$f(x) = \rho \eta \mu(\alpha x), x \in \mathbb{R} \text{ και } \alpha, \rho > 0.$$

)

$$\mu, \mu$$

$$\mu,$$

μ

)

$$\mu, \mu,$$

$$\mu.$$

$$= 3$$

$$= 2.$$

$$g(x) = x^4 - 2x^2 + 5, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

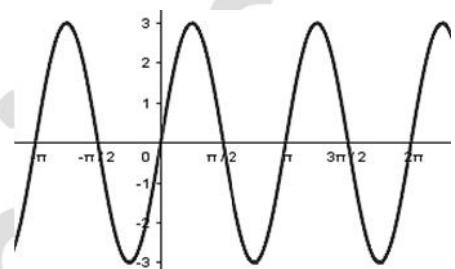
)

$$\mu$$

$$\mu 4.$$

$$f, g$$

$$\mu.$$

**15095.**

$$\mu \mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$: x = 0,$$

$$\mu \mu$$

$$\mu$$

$$\mu \mu$$

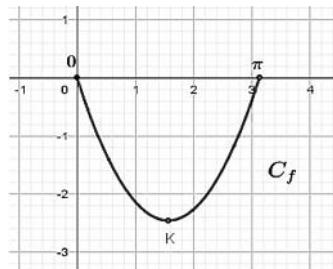
$$x = 3.$$

i.

$$f(x) = x^2 - x, x \in [0, ]$$

$$\mu,$$

$$\mu \left( \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right).$$



$$x \in [0, ]$$

$$\mu$$

ii.

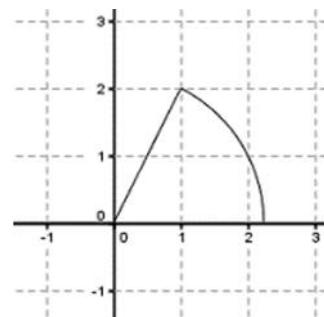
)

$$\mu \mu$$

$$\mu$$

)

**15689.**  $f(x) = \sqrt{5-x}$ ,  $x \in [-\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}]$ .  
 $f(x) = \sqrt{5-x}$ ,  $x \in [-\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}]$ .



$$\mu : \begin{array}{ll} \text{i. } \eta\theta & \sigma\nu\theta. \\ \text{ii. } f(\eta\mu\theta) & f(\sigma\nu\theta) \end{array}$$

$$15992. \quad f(x) = \rho \eta \mu(\alpha x), g(x) = \eta \mu(\omega x) \quad \text{πον } \omega, \rho > 0.$$

$$) \qquad \mu \qquad , \quad , \qquad \mu \qquad f \qquad - 2$$

gg

$$f(x) = 2\eta\mu x, \quad x \in [0, \pi] \quad \text{and} \quad g(x) = \eta\mu(2x), \quad x \in [0, \pi].$$

ii.  $\mu$

$$2\eta\mu \frac{5\pi}{9} > \eta\mu \frac{10\pi}{9}.$$

$$18234. \quad f(x) = 2\eta\mu x - 1, \quad x \in [0, 2\pi].$$

$$) \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad . \qquad C_{\alpha} \qquad \mu \qquad x \qquad x'x \qquad ; \\ ) \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad f \mu \qquad \mu \qquad v'v$$

1

$$) \qquad \mu - \alpha \in \left( 0, \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \qquad f(\alpha) = f\left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha \right), \qquad \alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}.$$

**20870.** y,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$  ( $\mu$  24). ( $\mu$   $\mu$ )  
 $\mu$  5,8  $\mu$   $\mu$  3:00  $\mu$ .  $t$  ( ) 2,6  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  9:00  $\mu$ . y  $t$  ( )

$$y = \alpha \eta \mu(\omega t) + \beta, \quad \mu > 0, \quad \alpha, \omega, \beta > 0$$

$$\pi$$

$$) \quad \alpha = 1, 6, \omega = \frac{\pi}{6} \quad \beta = 4, 2,$$

i.  $y = 1,6 \cdot \eta \mu \left( \frac{\pi}{6} \cdot t \right) + 4,2, \mu \quad 0 \leq t \leq 24$

$$\mu \quad \quad \quad 12 \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

,

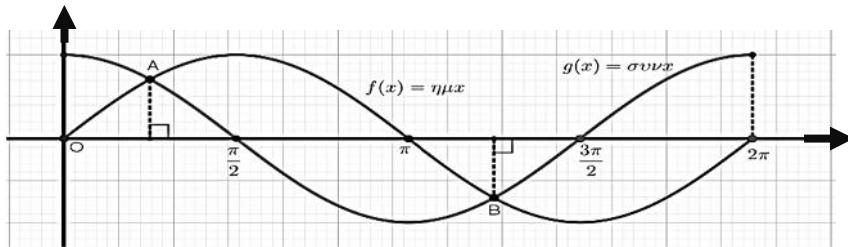
3  $\mu$ 

15391.

 $\mu$ 

$$f(x) = \eta\mu x$$

$$g(x) = \sigma v \nu x, x \in [0, 2\pi].$$

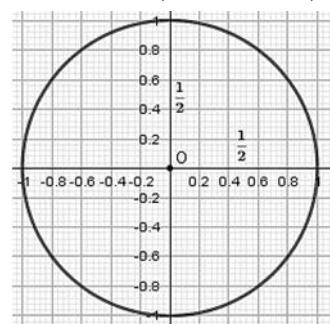


- )  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $f$
- )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\left[\frac{\pi}{2}, \pi\right]$   $\mu$
- )  $\left[\frac{3\pi}{2}, 2\pi\right]$ .
- i.  $\sigma v \nu \frac{2\pi}{3}$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  :
- ii.  $\eta \mu \frac{5\pi}{3}$   $\eta \mu \left(\frac{11\pi}{6}\right)$ .

**μ 2****14977.** )

$$\begin{aligned} \mu & \quad \mu & \mu & [0,2), \mu \\ \mu & \quad x, & \mu & \mu \frac{1}{2} \\ & & \mu & \mu \frac{1}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

$$) \quad \eta \mu x = \frac{1}{2} \gamma \alpha \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

**15036.**

$$f(x) = 3\sigma uv 2x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

i.)

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad f.$$

ii.)

$$f(x) = -3 \sigma v \alpha \quad \mathbb{R}.$$

**15969.**

$$f(x) = 2\sigma uv(13\pi + x) - 2\eta \mu \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - x \right).$$

$$) \quad \sigma uv(13\pi + x) = -\sigma uv x.$$

$$) \quad f(x) = -4\sigma uv x.$$

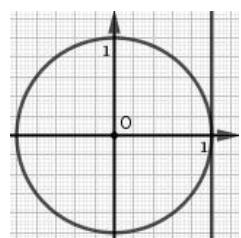
$$) \quad f(x) = -2.$$

**16131.**

$$\mu \quad f(x) = \varepsilon \varphi x, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} - \left\{ k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right\} \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$) \quad f(x) = 1 \quad \mu (0, 2\pi).$$

$$) \quad \mu \quad \mu,$$

**16298.**

$$, \mu \quad 0 \leq \quad < 2 \quad : \quad = -\frac{1}{2} \quad \mu > 0.$$

$$) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad .$$

$$) \quad \mu \quad \in \mathbb{R}, \quad = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

**21995.**

$$\eta \mu x = \alpha \quad \mu [-2\pi, 2\pi] \quad :$$

$$) \quad = 1 \quad ) \quad = -2$$

$$, \quad ,$$

$$\mu .$$

**32675.**

$$f(x) = 2 \mu x + 1, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad f.$$

$$) \quad \mu \quad x \in [0, 2] \quad \mu \quad \mu ;$$

**$\mu$  4****14975.**

$\mu \quad \mu \quad (\dots) \quad \mu \quad m$   
 $(\dots - \mu - 1 \mu \quad . \quad , \quad ,$   
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
 $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
 $\mu - 2y_0.$

$\mu \quad (\quad \mu \quad ) \quad o \quad : \mu \quad ,$

$$y(t) = 1 + 0,2 \cdot \eta \mu \left( \frac{\pi}{2} t \right)$$

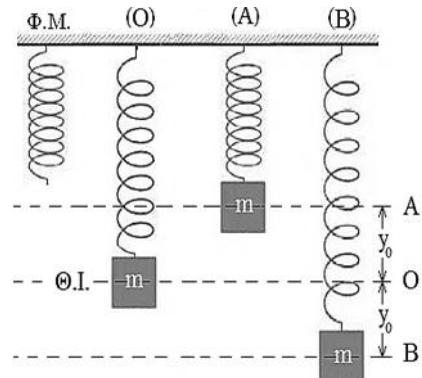
)  $y_0$        $\mu$

)

)

)

$1,1 \mu \quad , \quad t \in [0,2].$



$$t \in [0,4].$$

**15003.**

$$f(x) = \eta \mu \alpha x \cdot \left[ \sigma v v \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha x \right) + 2 \right] - \sigma v v \alpha x \cdot \sigma v v (\pi - \alpha x) - 1, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}.$$

i.

$$f(x) = 2 \eta \mu \alpha x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

ii.

f

= 2.

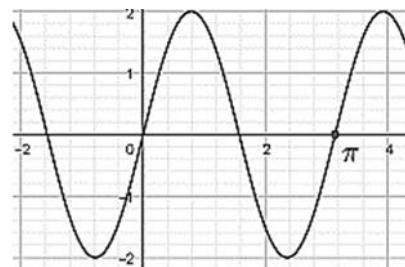
)

μ

μ

μ

$x \in [0, \pi].$

**15014.**

$$f(x) = \alpha \eta \mu \beta x, \mu \quad ,$$

)

μ

, μ

μ

β

)

α = 2 ,

μ

μ

β

)

α = 2 και β = 8 ,

μ

μ

μ

)

$$f\left(\frac{\pi}{16}\right) = 2 \quad = 8.$$

$$f(x) = 1 \quad \mu \quad \left[ 0, \frac{\pi}{2} \right].$$

$$\theta = A \hat{O} M \mu \quad \eta \mu \theta = \frac{4}{5},$$

μ

μ

μ

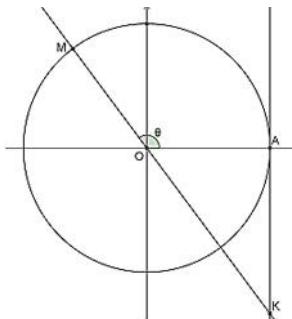
μ

μ

μ

μ

)



- )  $\mu \quad \mu \quad M \quad K.$   
 )  $\mu \quad \varphi \in [0, 2\pi] \quad \eta\mu\varphi = \frac{3}{5} < 0.$   
 i.  $f(x) = \dots$   
 ii.  $< \dots$

**15026.**  $f(x) = 1 + 2\eta\mu \left( \frac{\pi x}{2} \right), x \in \mathbb{R}.$

- )  $f(x) = \dots$   
 )  $f(x) = \dots$   
 )  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad f(x) = \dots$   
 x x .
- )  $(f(x) - 1)^2 + (f(1-x) - 1)^2 = 4 \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$

**15049.**  $f(x) = \eta\mu \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - x \right) + \eta\mu(\pi + x), x \in \mathbb{R}.$

- )  $f(x) = \sigma\mu\text{vx} - \eta\mu x.$   
 )  $-2 \leq f(x) \leq 2. \quad \mu \quad 2 \quad \mu \quad \mu$

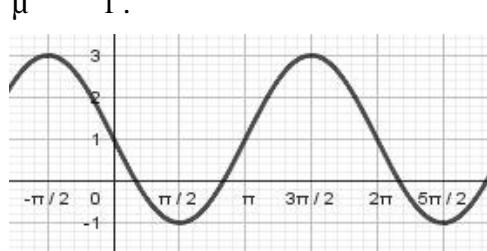
- )  $\vdots$   
 i.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad C_f \quad f \mu \quad y \quad y.$   
 ii.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad C_f \quad \mu \quad x \quad x.$

**15050.**  $f(x) = 2\sigma\mu\text{vx}, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

- )  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \vdots.$   
 )  $\mu \quad f\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) \kappa \alpha \text{et } f\left(\frac{2\pi}{5}\right).$   
 )  $\mu \quad [0, 2].$

**15288.**  $f(x) = 2\eta\mu 3x + 1, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

- )  $T, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad f.$   
 )  $\mu \quad \mu \quad g(x) = \alpha\eta\mu\beta x + \gamma, \mu \quad \alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}, \beta > 0$   
 μ  $\mathbb{R}.$   
 i.  $\mu \quad \mu, \quad \mu$   
 $\mu \quad , \quad .$



- ii.  $\alpha = -2, \beta = 1 \quad = 1, \quad f(x) = g(x) \quad \mu \quad [0, \pi].$

**15347.**  $f(x) = 2\sigma\mu v^2(\pi - x) - 3\eta\mu \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + x \right) + \alpha, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}.$

- )  $f(x) = 2\sigma\mu v^2 x - 3\sigma\mu v x + \alpha.$   
 )  $f$

)  
 $M\left(\frac{\pi}{3}, 1\right).$

) = 2  $g(x) = 2\eta\mu^2x + 9\sigma\upsilon vx - 9,$   
 $f \quad g.$

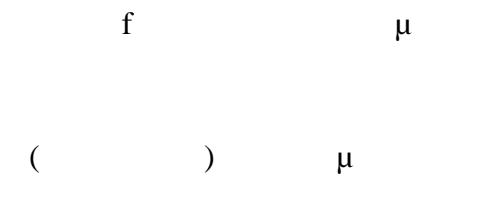
**15287.**

$y = \alpha x, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}, x \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $f(x) = \rho\eta\mu(\omega x), \pi \text{ou } \omega > 0, \rho > 0$

και  $x \in \mathbb{R}.$ 

) = 3  $\mu = 2.$   
 $f \quad g.$

$3\eta\mu(2x) - \frac{12}{\pi}x = 0.$

**15422.**

$f(x) = \alpha\sigma\upsilon v\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - 2x\right) - 2\eta\mu(\pi + 2x), \alpha > 0.$

)  $f(x) = (\alpha + 2)\eta\mu 2x.$

i.  $\mu \mu f = 4,$   
ii.  $f = 2.$

)  $f \mu \mu .$

)  $g(x) = 5 - \sigma\upsilon v^2 2x, \mu, f, g \mu C_f \mu C_g, C_f,$

$C_g$

**15821.**)

)  $\sqrt{3} \cdot \eta\mu x = 3 \cdot \sigma\upsilon vx \mu \mu \varepsilon\varphi x = \sqrt{3}$

)  $f(x) = \sqrt{3} \cdot \eta\mu x \mu \mu$

$g(x) = 3 \cdot \sigma\upsilon vx \mu \mu [0, 2\pi] \mu$

$\mu \mu \mu \mu .$

)  $\sqrt{3} \cdot \eta\mu x < 3 \cdot \sigma\upsilon vx \mu$

$\mu [0, 2\pi].$

**18234.**

$f(x) = 2\eta\mu x - 1, x \in [0, 2\pi].$

)  $\mu \mu .$

)  $\mu \mu .$

)  $\mu \mu \alpha \in \left(0, \frac{\pi}{2}\right) f(\alpha) = f\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right), \alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}.$

**20645.**

$f(x) = \sigma\upsilon v\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right), g(x) = \sigma\upsilon vx, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $\mu g$

$f.$

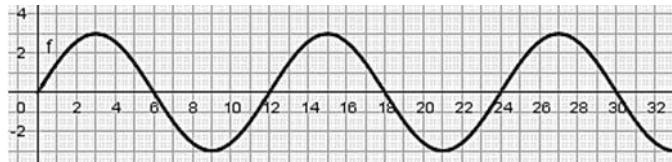
)

f.

$$\text{)} \quad \mu \quad f\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right), f(\pi).$$

$$\text{)} \quad \sqrt{2}f(x)+1=0.$$

**20712.** μ , μ , μ , μ



μ , μ , μ , μ

μ ( μ ).

) μ f.

) , μ μ , μ

$$\frac{3}{2} \mu$$

**20747.**  $f(x) = 3 + \sqrt{3}\varepsilon\varphi\omega \cdot \eta\mu x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

$$-2\sigma uv^2\omega + \eta\mu\omega = -1, \omega \in \left[0, \frac{\pi}{2}\right], \quad :$$

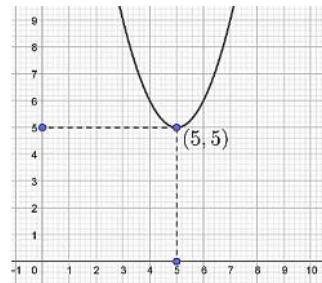
$$\text{i. } \varepsilon\varphi\omega = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}.$$

$$\text{ii. } \varepsilon\varphi\omega = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}, \quad \mu$$

$$\text{)} \quad g(x) = x^2 - 10x + 30, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

i. , μ

ii. , μ f, g



**21244.**  $f(x) = \frac{\alpha+1}{2}\sigma uv(\beta x), \mu \quad \alpha, \beta > 0,$  -2

$$\frac{\pi}{2}.$$

$$\text{)} \quad \alpha = 3 \quad \beta = 4.$$

$$\text{)} \quad A = \frac{\eta\mu\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-x\right) \cdot \varepsilon\varphi(\pi-x) \cdot \eta\mu(2\pi+x)}{\sigma uv(3\pi-x) \cdot \sigma\varphi\left(\frac{7\pi}{2}-x\right) \cdot \sigma uv\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+x\right)}. \quad A = -1.$$

$$\text{)} \quad f(x) = 2A, \quad \mu \quad \left[\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right].$$

## μ 3

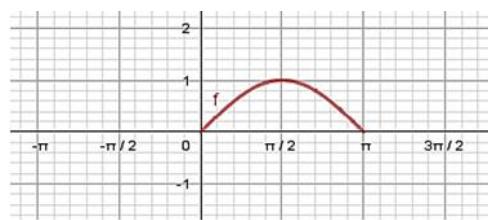
**15789.**

$$f(x) = \eta \mu x \quad \text{με } x \in [0, \pi].$$

i.  $\mu$   $f$   
 $\mu$

$$g(x) = f\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right).$$

ii.  $g$   $f(x) = g(x)$  ;



**μ****μ****μ 2**

**15113.**  $\mu : P(x) = -2x^3 + 4x^2 + 2(x^3 - 1) + 9 \quad Q(x) = \alpha x^2 + 7, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}.$

- )  $\mu (x) \geq 3$ ;  $\mu P(x) = Q(x)$ .
- )  $\mu$ ,  $\mu - 1$ .

**20640.**  $\mu P(x) = 2x^3 - 8x^2 + 7x - 1.$

- )  $\mu$ ,  $\mu - 1$ .
- i.  $\mu R_1(x) = P(x) + Q(x)$ ,  $\mu - 1$ .
- ii.  $\mu R_2(x) = P(x) \cdot Q(x)$ ,  $\mu - 1$ .

**21998.**  $\mu P(x) = (x-2)(x^6 + 1).$

- )  $\mu$ ,  $\mu P(x);$   
 )  $\mu P(x).$

**μ****μ 2**

**14981.**  $\mu P(x) = x^3 - x + 6.$

- )  $P(-2).$
- )  $x+2$ ,  $P(x).$
- )  $P(x).$

**15012.**  $\mu P(x) \mid x-3 \quad x^2 + 2 \quad 4.$

- )  $P(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x - 2.$
- )  $x=3$ ,  $\mu P(x);$

**15096.**  $\mu P(x) = 2x^3 + x^2 - 3x + 1.$

- )  $1 \quad -1$ ,  $\mu$ .
- )  $P(x) : (x^2 + x - 1)$

**15642.**  $\mu P(x) = 2(x-1)^{20} - 3(x-1)^{10} + 5x^2 - 3x - 2.$

- )  $\mu P(x) \mid x-1.$
- i.  $\mu P(0).$
- ii.  $x$ ,  $\mu P(x);$

**15643.** μ  $P(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 11x + 6.$

) i. μ  $P(x)$       x - 3.

ii. μ  $P(x) : (x - 3).$

) μ  $P(x)$        $(x - 3)(2x - 1).$

**20941.** μ  $P(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 3.$

) -2 μ .

) μ  $P(x) : (x + 2).$

) μ  $P(x) : (x + 2).$

**21997.** μ  $P(x) = (x - 1)(x - 2)(x - 3).$

) μ (x) μ  $P(x);$  (x) μ .  
P(x) : (x - 2);

μ -  
μ 2

**15040.** μ  $x^3 - 7x + 6 = 0$

) μ 1 μ .  
μ Horner μ .

$(x^3 - 7x + 6) : (x - 1)$

) μ  $x^3 - 7x + 6 = 0.$

**15047.** μ  $P(x) = x^4 - x^3 - 5x^2 + 7x - 2.$

) μ 1 μ .  
μ .

**15175.** μ  $P(x) = x^3 - x^2 + x - 1.$

) μ 1 μ .

) μ  $P(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 + 1).$

) μ  $P(x) = 0.$

**15176.** μ  $P(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x - 2.$

) μ  $x - 1$  μ .  
μ x μ  $P(x) > 0.$

**15246.** μ  $P(x) = x^3 + x^2 - x - 1.$

) μ  $P(x).$

) μ  $P(x) = (x + 1)^2 (x - 1)$  μ  $P(x) \geq 0.$

**15247.** μ  $P(x) = 2x^3 - x^2 + 2x - 1.$

)  $P(x) .$

)  $P(x) = (2x - 1)(x^2 + 1)$   $P(x) \geq 0 .$

**15248.**  $\mu P(x) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu 2x - 1 \quad x^2 - 2$   
1.

)  $P(x) .$

)  $P(x) = 2x^3 - x^2 - 4x + 3$

i.  $P(x) \quad 1$

$P(x) : (x - 1) .$

ii.  $P(x) = 0 .$

**15618.** )  $\mu P(x) = 2x^3 + x^2 - x \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
 $\mu \quad \mu .$   
 )  $P(x) = 0 .$

**15653.**  $\mu P(x) = x^3 + x^2 + 2x + 2 .$

) i.  $P(x) \mu (x + 1) .$

ii.  $P(x) : (x + 1) .$

) A  $P(x) = (x - 1)(x^2 + 2) , \quad P(x) < 0 .$

**15654.**  $\mu P(x) = x^3 - 7x + 6 .$

)  $x - 2 \quad P(x) .$

)  $P(x) = 0 .$

**15674.**  $\mu P(x) = 3x^3 - x^2 - x + 2 .$

)  $P(x) : (x - 1) .$

)  $P(x) = (x - 1)(3x^2 + 2x + 1) + 3 , \quad P(x) < 3 .$

**15695.**  $\mu P(x) = x^3 + 2x - 3, x \in \mathbb{R} .$

)  $P(x) \mu (x + 1) .$

)  $P(x) + 6 = 0 .$

**15989.**  $\mu P(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x + 4 .$

)  $\mu P(x) \quad \mu \quad \mu .$

$\mu P(x) .$

)  $P(x) \quad \mu \quad \mu .$

$$17241. \quad \mu \quad P(x) = x^3 + x + 2.$$

) i.e.  $P(x)$   $(x+1)$ .

**ii.**  $P(x):(x+1).$

$$) \quad P(x) = (x+1)(x^2 - x + 2), \quad P(x) < 0.$$

**18583.**  $\mu \quad P(x) = 2x^3 - x^2 - 8x + 4.$

) i.  $P(x):(x-2)$ .

$$\text{ii. } P(x):(x-2).$$

$$) \quad P(x) = (2x-1)(x^2-4), \quad P(x)=0.$$

**20856.**  $f(x) = 2x^3 + x^2 + x - 1$ ,  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

$$f(x) = 0$$

)  $\mu$

$$\text{i. } f(x) = 0 \quad \mu$$

ii.  $(0,1)$ .

**18230.**  $\mu \quad P(x) = 2x^3 + x^2 - 8x - 4.$

(x-2).

)  
)  $R(\cdot) = 0$

$$P(x) \equiv 0.$$

$\mu$  4

$$14955. \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ( \quad \mu \quad ) \quad , \mu \quad x \\ \mu\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad T(x) = x^3 - 10x^2 + 31x - 30.$$

$$) \qquad \qquad \qquad 2 \qquad \mu\mu \qquad \qquad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \qquad \mu$$

$\mu$       °C.

$$\mu_{\alpha}, \mu_{\beta}, \mu_{\gamma} < \infty \quad f(x) = (x-\alpha)(x-\beta)(x-\gamma)$$

$$\mu \quad ; \quad \mu \quad C.$$

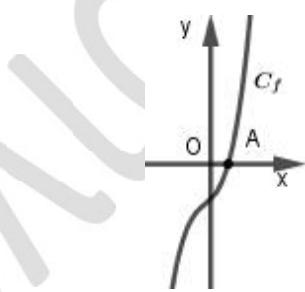
**15005.**  $f(x) = x^6 - 3x^2 + 2$ .

) f .

$$f_{\parallel\parallel} \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$$

$$) \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad f \qquad x \leq 0.$$

$$\mu \rightarrow f$$



**15066.** μ P(x) = 2x<sup>4</sup> - 5x<sup>3</sup> + 4x<sup>2</sup> - 5x + 2.

i.) μ : .

ii.) μ , μ  $\frac{1}{\rho}$  .

iii.) μ .

iv.) μ P(x) = 0.

v.) μ P(x) < 0.

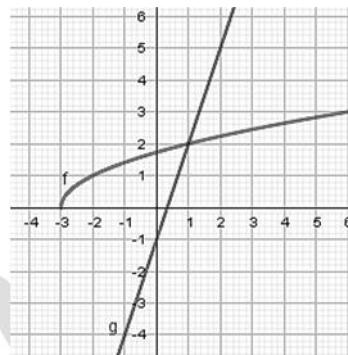
**15037.** μ f(x) =  $\sqrt{x+3}$  g(x) = 3x - 1.

f, g. μ μ

f(x) = g(x).

i.) μ f(x) < g(x). μ i μ

ii.) μ .



**15094.** μ S(t) μ , : S(t) = 2t<sup>3</sup> - 6t<sup>2</sup> + 10t.

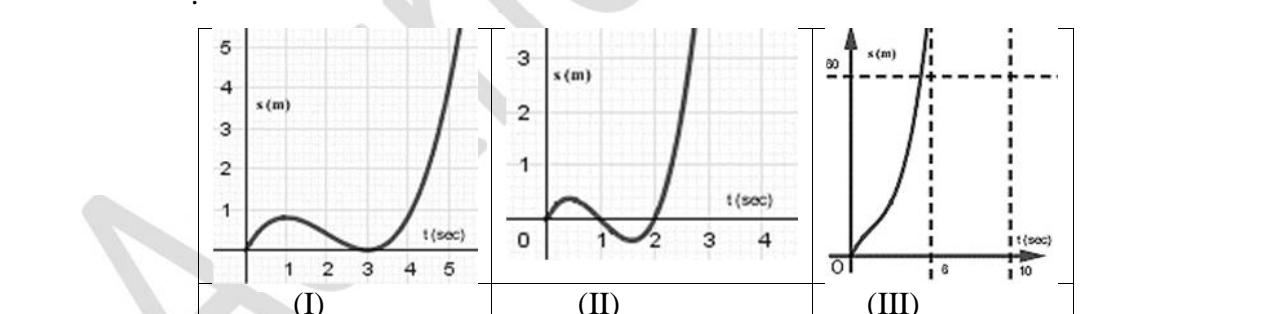
) μ μ t = 0 μ t = 2.)

) S(t) μ , μ

) μ .

μ S(t). μ

μ S(t)



**15174.** μ P(x) = x<sup>4</sup> + x<sup>3</sup> + ax - 4 δ(x) = x<sup>2</sup> - 3x + 2.

P(x) μ δ(x), μ v(x) = 24x - 24.

) μ μ .

) = 2, μ μ .

i.) μ P(x) μ x - 1.

ii.) μ μ x x μ μ .

iii.) μ x x , μ .

P(x) μ x x.



i.  $P(x) : (x^2 + 5)$

ii.  $P(x) = (x^2 + 5)(x^2 - 2x - 6) + 14x + 28$   $P(x) = 14(x + 2)$ .

**15960.**  $f(x) = x^4 + \kappa x - 1$ ,  $\kappa \in \mathbb{R}$ .

)  $\mu$   $\kappa \in \mathbb{R}$   $f(-x) = f(x)$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

)  $= 0$ ,

i.  $f$   $\mu$   $(-\infty, 0]$ .

ii.  $f(x) \geq -1$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

iii.  $x \in \mathbb{R}$   $f$

x x.

**15790.**

$f(x) = x^4 - 3x^2 - 4$  και  $g(x) = -x^2 + 4$   $\mu$   $\mathbb{R}$ .

)  $f(-x) = f(x)$  και  $g(-x) = g(x)$

$x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

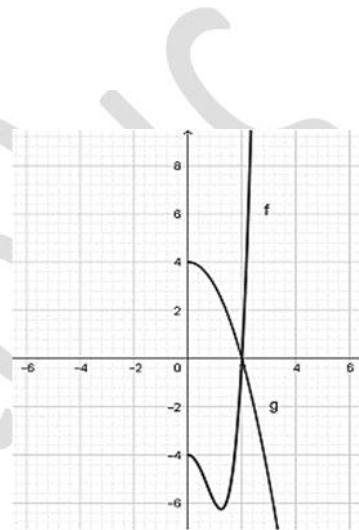
)  $\mu$   $f$   $\mu$   $g$ .

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mathbb{R}$ .

)

i.  $f(x) = g(x)$

ii.  $f(x) < g(x)$ .



**17919.**

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^3 - x, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$\mu$   $A\left(1, -\frac{3}{4}\right)$  και  $B(4, -3)$ .

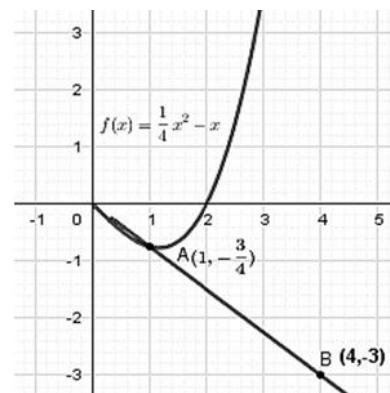
)

i.  $f(-x) = -f(x)$  για κ θε  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

ii.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $f$   $x < 0$ .

)  $y = -\frac{3}{4}x$ ,  $\mu$  )

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,



**17943.**

$2\text{cm} \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $E = 60\text{m}^2$ ,

$y \mu$   $\mu$  . ( cm),  $\mu$   $x \mu$

i.  $y = \frac{120}{x}$ .

ii.

$x$ ,

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \mu & x & & : x^3 + x^2 - 3600 = 0. \\ ) & \mu & x & \mu & x & \mu & \mu \\ ) & \mu & x & \mu & . & . & . \\ ) & \mu & . & . & . & . & . \end{array} \quad 16,$$

**17925.**

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4 + \alpha x^2, x \in \mathbb{R}, \alpha \in \mathbb{R} \quad A\left(-1, -\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

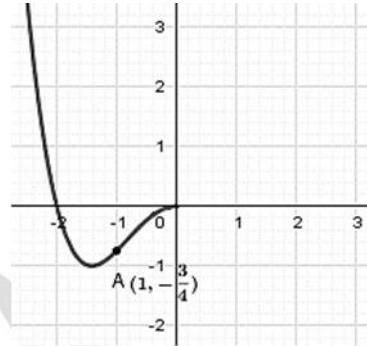
$$\begin{array}{l} ) \quad = -1. \\ ) \quad = -1, \text{ i.e. } f(-x) = f(x) \forall \alpha \text{ and } x \in \mathbb{R}. \end{array}$$

$$\text{ii. } f \quad x > 0.$$

$$f(-\sqrt{3}) = -\frac{3}{4},$$

μ μ

f.



$$y = -\frac{3}{4}$$

**18221.**

$$\mu \quad \Gamma, \Delta. \quad \mu \quad AB\Gamma\Delta$$

$$\mu \quad \alpha \in (0, \sqrt{3}).$$

$$) \quad E \quad \mu \quad AB\Gamma\Delta, \quad :$$

$$\text{i. } \alpha \in (0, \sqrt{3})$$

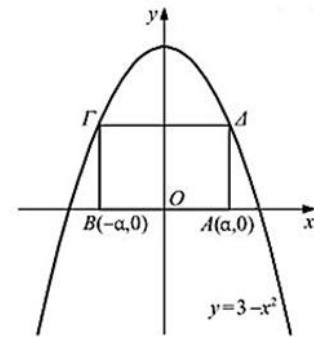
$$E = f(\alpha) = -2\alpha^3 + 6\alpha$$

$$\text{ii. } \mu \quad \alpha = 1.$$

$$\text{iii. } ) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

4

$$) \quad \mu \quad . \quad \alpha, \quad \mu$$

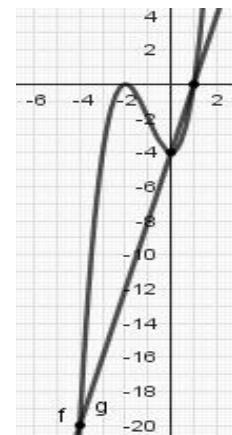
**18696.**

$$f(x) = x^3 + 3x^2 - 4 \quad g(x) = 4x - 4 \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$) \quad f, \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$) \quad f(x) = g(x).$$

$$) \quad g \quad x$$

**21155.**

$$P(x) = x^3 + \alpha x^2 + bx + c, \quad \mu \mu \quad , b, c \quad \mu \mu$$

$$\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$, b, c \quad P(x)$$

μ

- )  $\mu$   $\alpha = 2, \mu$   $b = 1$   
 $c = 2.$   $P(x)$   $\mu$   $\mu - 2.$   
 $\mu \mu$   $\alpha = -1.$   $P(x)$   $\mu$   $\mu x - 1.$   
 $\mu \mu$   $c = 1.$   $P(x)$   $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  
 $\mu \mu$   $(-1, 0).$   $P(x)$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $c = 2022.$   $P(x)$   $\mu$  13.

**22013.**  $\mu P(x) = x^4 + 1.$

- )  $\mu P(x)$   
 $\mu , \quad : x^4 + 1 = (x^2 + \alpha x + 1) \cdot (x^2 + \beta x + 1).$   
 $\mu \mu ; \quad \mu \mu : < \mu , \mu \mu \gg .$   
 $\mu .$

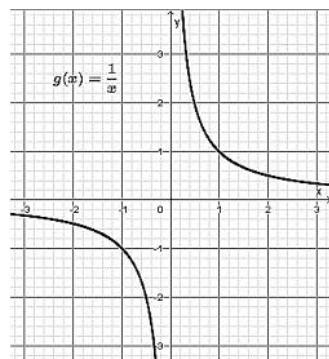
**20859.**  $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 2x - 3}{x^3 - 4x^2 + x + 6}.$

- )  $\mu f$   
 $\mu f$   
 $\mu i.$

ii.

$f.$   
 $f.$   
 $\mu : \left| \frac{1}{f(x)} \right| = 1.$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$



**37475.**  $\mu P(x) = 2x^3 - x^2 - 2x + 1.$

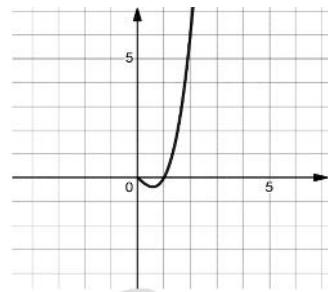
- )  $P(x)$   $x - 1$   $P(x):(x - 1).$   
 $P(x) < 0 \quad x \in (-\infty, -1) \cup \left( \frac{1}{2}, 1 \right).$   
 $\frac{1}{2} < \sigma v v \theta < 1 \quad \theta \in \left( 0, \frac{\pi}{3} \right).$   
 $P(\sigma v v \theta) < 0 \quad \theta \in \left( 0, \frac{\pi}{3} \right).$



ii)  $\alpha \neq 2\sqrt{2}$  (1)  $\mu \rho \in [-2, 2]$   
 $\mu -\rho .$

**18111.**  $g(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt[3]{x}, & x \geq 0 \\ -\sqrt[3]{-x}, & x < 0 \end{cases}$

$h(x) = x^3 - x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$



i.  $h$ .  
ii.  $\mu$   $h$ .  
iii.  $\mu$   $h$ .

)  $\mu$   $x \geq 0$  :  $\mu$ ,  $h \mu$   $g$   $x'x .$   
 $\varepsilon : y = x$   $\mu$   $h$   
 $x'x .$

**18713.**  $\mu P(x) = 2x^3 - \alpha x^2 + 2x + \beta, \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}.$   $P(1) = 2$

$P(x) : (x-2)$   $\mu 15,$

)  $P(x) = 2x^3 - x^2 + 2x - 1.$

i.  $\mu \pi(x) = x^2 + 1$   $P(x).$   
ii.  $P(x) = 0.$

)  $\sigma v v^3 x + \sigma v v x = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \eta \mu^2 x, x \in (0, 2\pi).$

**20647.**  $\mu P(x) = \alpha x^3 + \beta x^2 - \beta x + 3, \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $\mu 2,$  :  
)

$P(1) = 0,$  :

)  $\alpha = -3 \quad \beta = \frac{21}{2}.$

)  $P(x) \leq 0.$

)  $P(\sigma v v x) = 0.$

**20731.**  $\mu P(x) = x^4 + 6x^2 - 7.$

)  $\mu x-1$   $\mu$   $P(x)$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
) i.  $P(x) = 0.$

ii.  $\mu -1 \quad 1$   $P(x) = 0$   
 $(2\eta \mu x - 1)^4 + 6(2\eta \mu x - 1)^2 - 7 = 0, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$

**20752.**  $\mu \mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \mu & & \mu & & \mu & & M(0,8,0,6) \\ \mu & & \mu & & M(1,1). & & \\ ) & & ) & & ; & & . \\ ) & & \mu & & \mu & & \mu \\ M(0,8,0,6) & & & & & & \end{array}$$

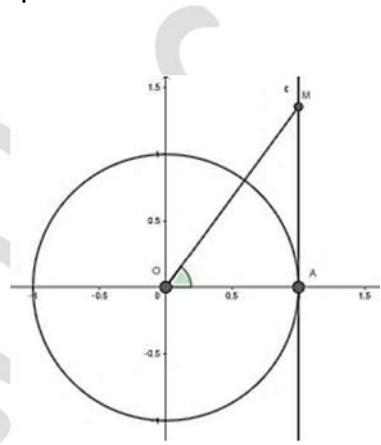
i.  $\eta\mu\omega = 0,6$        $\sigma\nu\nu\omega = 0,8.$

ii.  $A = \eta\mu(\pi - \omega) - 2\sigma\nu\nu(\frac{\pi}{2} - \omega) + \varepsilon\varphi(-\omega) + \sigma\varphi(\pi + \omega).$   
 $f(x) = 5\sigma\nu\nu\omega \cdot x^3 - 10\eta\mu\omega \cdot x^2 + 5x - 3, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$

$$f \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad x \quad x. \quad \mu$$

20759.  $\mu$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \mu & & (OAM) = \frac{4}{6} & & \mu & & . \\ \mu & & & & \mu & & . \\ ) & & & & \omega = A\hat{OM} & & . \\ \varepsilon\varphi\omega = \frac{4}{3}, \quad 0 < \omega < \frac{\pi}{2}. & & & & & & \\ ) & & & & \mu & & \mu \\ \sigma\nu\nu\omega, \quad \sigma\varphi\omega & & & & \omega = A\hat{OM} & & 0 < \omega < \frac{\pi}{2}. \\ ) & & & & & & \\ f(x) = \eta\mu^2x - 5\eta\mu\omega \cdot \eta\mu x + 5\sigma\nu\nu\omega & & & & x \quad x, & & \omega = A\hat{OM} \\ \mu & & \mu & & x \in \mathbb{R}. & & \end{array}$$



20943.  $x \quad \mu \quad \frac{3\pi}{2} < x < 2\pi \quad :$

$$= \mu^2(-x) + \mu^2(+x) + (-x)^2, \quad B = \frac{\mu x}{1+x} + \frac{1+x}{\mu x}.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} ) \quad A = \mu^2 x + 1. \\ ) \\ ) \quad x \end{array}$$

21240.  $\mu \quad P(x) = 3x^3 + 4x^2 - 5x - 2.$

$$\begin{array}{c} ) \\ ) \quad \mu \\ ) \quad P(x) > 0. \\ ) \quad 3\left(\frac{5}{x^2+1}\right)^3 + 4\left(\frac{5}{x^2+1}\right)^2 - 5\left(\frac{5}{x^2+1}\right) - 2 > 0. \end{array}$$

**μ**

**μ 2**

**15393.**

$$f(x) = 2^x, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$g(x) \quad h(x), x \in \mathbb{R}$$

**μ**

)

**μ**

**μ**

$$g(x) \quad h(x)$$

**f(x).**

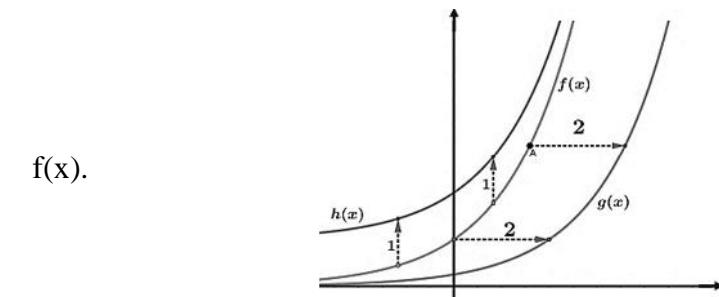
$$g(x) \quad h(x).$$

)

)

**μ**

**16.**



**21451.**

$$f(x) = 3^x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

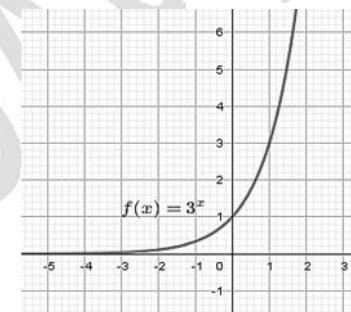
**μ**

$$g(x) = 3^x + 1 \quad h(x) = 3^x - 1,$$

**μ**

)

**g**



**f .**  
**h ;**

**18866.**

$$f(x) = 2^x, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

) i.

$$2^x - 1 = 0.$$

**f,**

$$g(x) = 2^x - 1, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

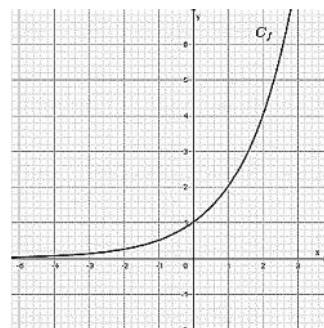
**ii.**

**μ**

**μ**

**μ**

**g μ**



**20855.**

$$f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x.$$

)

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x = \frac{1}{8}.$$

**μ**

$$: y = \frac{1}{8}.$$

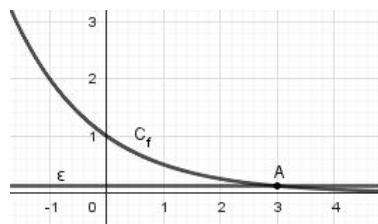
)

**μ**

**μ**

**x**

**f**



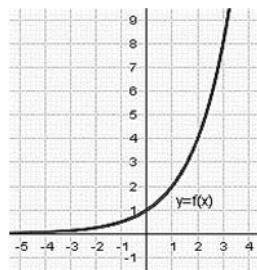
**f μ**

**f**

**21091.**

i.  $f(x) = \mu^x$ ,  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

x	-1	0	1	2	3
f(x)					



ii.

)  $f(x) = 32$ .

**21163.**

A  $\left(1, \frac{1}{2}\right)$

)  $f(x) = \alpha^x$ ,  $0 < \alpha < 1$ ,

)  $= \frac{1}{2}$ ,

i.  $f(x) = \mu^x$

ii.  $\mu = \alpha^{\sqrt{2}}, \alpha^{\sqrt{3}}$ .

**21993.**

)  $f(x) = 2^x$

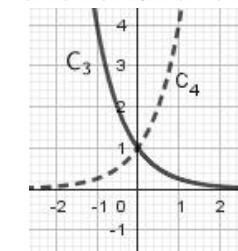
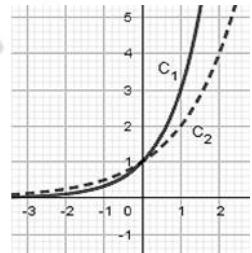
$C_1$

$g(x) = 3^x$ ;

$C_2$

$f(x) = \mu^x$

.



**21994.**

)  $t = 0$

$t = 1, 2$

)  $(t=0)$

) ;

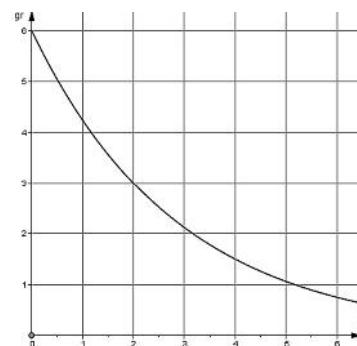
) ;

)  $1\text{gr}$ ;

$t = 1$

$(\dots, 1)$

.

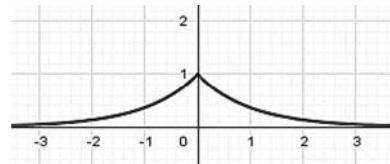


**μ 4**

**15269.**

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^x, & x < 0 \\ e^{-x}, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-x}, & x < 0 \\ e^x, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$



f.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^x, & x < 0 \\ e^{-x}, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$B. f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-x}, & x < 0 \\ e^x, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

)

)

)

)

$$C_f \quad f \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad .$$

$$y = \alpha, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$y = x^2 + 1, x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \mu \quad (0, 1).$$

$$C_f \quad f \mu$$

**18693.**

$$f(x) = \left( \frac{2-x}{4} \right)^x.$$

)

)

)

i. N

ii.

$$f(x) + f(x+1) = 6.$$

$$\begin{matrix} f \\ f \\ f \\ f \end{matrix}$$

**20642.**

$$f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \mu \quad g(x) = e^x - 1, x \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

$$) \quad g(x) = \sigma v v x, \quad x \in \left[ -\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2} \right]$$

f      g.

$$21444. \quad f, g : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \mu \quad f(x) = 4^x \quad \text{ka\i} \quad g(x) = 2^x - \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} ) & & & & & & & f & g \\ ) & \mu & A, & & & \mu & . & f \\ ) & & & & & & & & \\ ) & g, \mu & & \mu & A. & & & & \\ ) & & & f & g & & & & \mu \end{array}$$

$$21448. \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad f(t) = q_0 \cdot \alpha^t, t \geq 0, \quad f(t) (-mg) \quad \mu \quad \alpha, q_0 \quad t=0,$$

$$q_0 \quad \mu$$

$$0 < \beta < 1.$$

)       $\mu$        $\mu$      $\mu$      $\mu$     .     $\mu$

$\mu$

i.  $\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$ .

$$\text{ii. } \mu \quad \mu \\ \mu \quad f, \quad \mu \quad f(t)$$

$t$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$f(t)$	$q_0$	$q_0/2$					

$$) \qquad \mu \qquad \alpha = \frac{1}{2} \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad \mu$$

4  $\mu$  25 mg.

l.  .  
ii.  $f$  [0,  $\zeta$ ]

$$\text{ii. } f \in \mu [0, 6].$$

$$21471 \quad s(\lambda) = e^{\lambda} - 1 \quad \mathbb{P} = \mathcal{O}/\mathbb{P}$$

$$21471. \quad f(x) = \alpha \cdot 2^x + \beta \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$21471. \quad f(x) = \alpha \cdot 2^x + \beta \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}.$$

f	μ	(1,3)	(2,13).
---	---	-------	---------

$$) \qquad \mu \qquad \mu \qquad .$$

$$= 5 \quad = -7 \quad \quad \quad f$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^n} \mu(f) d\mu = \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} f(y) d\mu(y).$$

$$f(x) > 4^x - 3$$

1(8) 4-5.

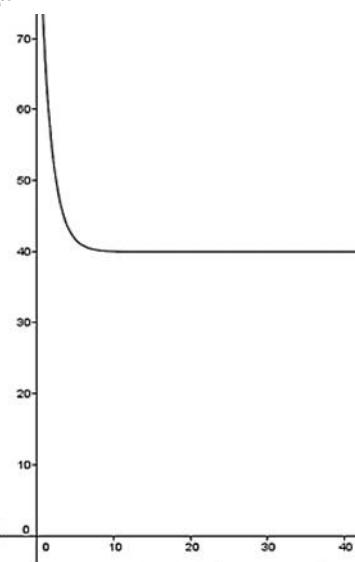
21677.                  ||                  1111                  ||

$\mu$     $\mu$     $\mu$    .    $\mu$

$$P(t) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad t \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  Ebbinghaus :

$$P(t) = Q + (100 - Q)e^{-ct}, \quad t \in [0, 40].$$



21854.

21834.

$\mu\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$

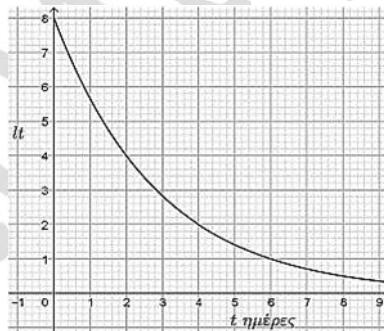
$t \quad \mu$        $\mu$        $t \quad \mu$        $\mu$

$Q_0$        $\mu\mu :$

i.       $\mu$

ii.       $Q_0$

iii.       $t$        $Q(t)$



t	$\mu$	0	2	4	6
	$Q(t)$				
.					

iii.  $\mu$   $t=0$  .  $c = 2.$

)  $Q_0 = 8 \quad Q(2) = 4,$

)  $Q(t) = 8 \cdot 2^{\frac{t}{2}},$   
 $Q(t)$

**μ 3**

15023.  $f: \mu \rightarrow \mu$ ,  $f(x) = x^2$  for  $x \in [-1, 1]$ .

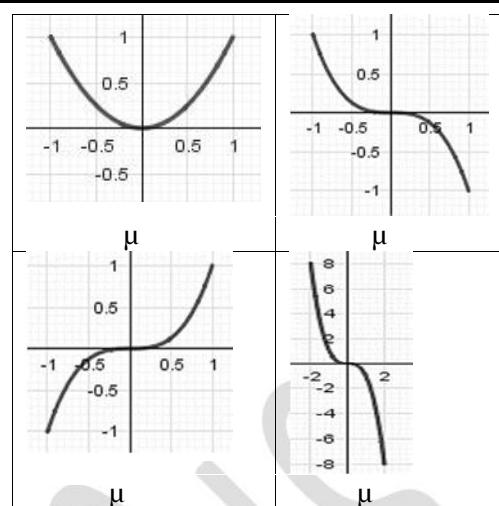
a)  $f: \mu \rightarrow \mu$ ,  $f(x) = x^2$  for  $x \in [0, 1]$ .

b)  $g(x) = f(x) + 2$ .

c)  $h(x) = f(x - 1)$

d)  $s(x) = e^x - 1$

e)  $s(x) = f(x)$  for  $x \neq 0$ .



μ  
μ 2

**15687.**  $A = \log_4 3 + \log_4 \alpha - \log_4 \beta$ , μ .

)  $A = \log_4 \frac{3\alpha}{\beta}$ .

) μ ,  $3\alpha = 16\beta$ , μ .

**15816.** μ α = ln 2, β = ln 4, γ = ln 8 .

)  $2\beta = \alpha + \gamma$ .

)  $\beta + \gamma = 5\alpha$ .

**15817.** μ = ln 2 = ln 3.

)  $0 < \mu < 1$ .

)  $-\mu < 1$ .

$e \approx 2,71$ .

**19903.** = log 100 + log 5 + log 2 - log 1, :

) = 3.

)  $9 \cdot 2^x = 4 \cdot 5^x$ .

**20663.** μ P(x) =  $(\log_2 8) \cdot x^3 + (4 \log_2 \sqrt{2}) \cdot x^2 - (4 \log_2 1) \cdot x + 1990$ .

)  $\log_2 8 + 2 \log_2 \sqrt{2} - \log_2 1 = 4$ .

)  $P(x) : (x - 2)$ .

**20710.** μ α = log 20 β = log 50.

)  $\beta + \alpha = 3$  )  $\ln(\beta + \alpha) > 1$  )  $10^\beta - 10^\alpha = 10 \cdot (\beta + \alpha)$  .

$e \approx 2,71$ .

**20711.** μ α = log 3 β = log 4 .

)  $0 < \alpha < \beta$ .

) : i.  $\beta + \alpha > 1$  . ii.  $\ln \frac{\alpha}{\beta} < 0$  .

**21676.** ln 4 = 1,386 ln 5 = 1,609 :

) μ  $A = \ln \frac{e}{5} - \ln \frac{4}{e}$ .

)  $80 = 5 \cdot 4^2$  ln 80 = 4,381.

**21858.** A = 2 log 5 + 2 log 2 .

) A = 2 .

) μ  $e^\lambda = A$  .

) μ ), ln λ < 0 .

**μ 4**

**15251.**  $P(x) = 2x^3 - 9x^2 + (\alpha - 2)x - 6$  x - 1.

)  $\mu$  .  
)  
)

i.  $P(x) : (x^2 - 3x + 2)$  .

ii.  $P(x) = (x^2 - 3x + 2)(2x - 3)$   $P(x) < 0$ .

iii.  $P(\ln 2) < 0$ .

**15474.**  $P(x) = e^{\ln e} x^3 + 4x^2 \ln \sqrt{e} + 2$ .

)  $P(x) = ex^3 + 2x^2 + 2$ .

)  $P(x) \mu \mu \mu \mu : y = ex + 4$ .

)  $P(x) \mu x \mu : y = ex + 4$ .

)  $P(e) = e^2 - 4$ .

**15591.**  $f(x) = \left( \frac{\alpha}{\alpha+5} \right)^x$ .

)  $\mu \alpha \in \mathbb{R}, f$

)  $\mu \mu . , \alpha \in \mathbb{R}, f$

)  $\mu \mu \mu \alpha \in \mathbb{Z} \mu , f : f(x) + f(x+1) = 14$ .

**15822.**  $P(x) = \alpha x^3 + \beta x^2 + x$ ,  $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{Z}$  και  $\alpha \neq 0$  3

)  $P(x)$ .

)  $= -1 = 0$ .

)  $= -1 = 0, P(x) > 0$ .

ii.  $P(\log \sqrt{10}) > 0$ .

**15823.**  $P(x) \mu \mu \mu 4x^2 - 1 \mu 3x - 2$

1.

)  $P(x) = 1$ .

)  $P(\log 5) \neq 1$ .

)  $P(x) = 0 \mu \mu (-1, 0)$ .

**18110.** i.  $x(e^x - 1) = 0$ .

ii.  $x \in \mathbb{R} \mu \mu x(e^x - 1)$ .

)  $f(x) = \sqrt{x(e^x - 1)}$ .

i.  $\mu$   $f$ .

ii.  $\mu f(0), f(\ln 2)$   $f(-\ln 2)$ .

iii.  $\mu$  : «

$f(x) = \sqrt{x(e^x - 1)}$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ».

**18235.**

μ

$C_f$

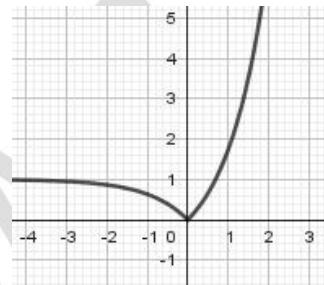
$f(x) = |e^x - 1|, x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

)  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $g(x) = e^x, x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

) ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$

)  $\mu$   $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}$ .

) ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$



**18429.**

$(1 \text{ W/m}^2)$ .

Watt

$10^{-12} \text{ W/m}^2$ .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Decibel (Db).

$$D = 10 \cdot \log \left( \frac{I}{I_o} \right)$$

)  $I$   $\mu$   $Db$   $100 \text{ W/m}^2$ .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$

)  $\mu$   $100$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $20 \text{ Db}$

)  $120 \text{ Db}$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ;  $120 \text{ Db}$ .

**18434.** Bouguert-Lambert

( , , . . )

( , , . . )  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $I = I_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda h}$ ,  $\lambda > 0$   $I_0$

)  $\mu$  .  $h$

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\lambda = 1,4 \text{ m}^{-1}$  (  $\text{m}$   $\mu$  )

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

$$\mu \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad . \quad \ln 2 = 0,7 \quad . \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$I = I_o \cdot 2^{-\frac{h}{10}}$ .

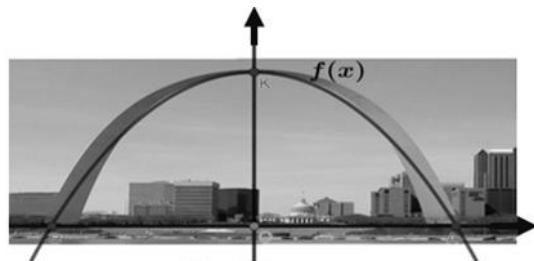
**18437.**

Gateway Arch  $\mu \quad \mu$   
Louis  $\mu \quad \mu$   
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$  Saint-  
 $\mu \quad \mu$

$$f(x) = -192 \left( e^{\frac{x}{100}} + e^{-\frac{x}{100}} \right) + 576, \quad f(x) \geq 0,$$

$\mu \quad x, f(x) \mu \quad \mu \quad (m).$

( )  $\mu \quad \mu$   
( )  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
Ox.  $\mu \quad \ln \left( \frac{3+\sqrt{5}}{2} \right) \cong 0,96.$   
)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$



**18863.**

$$: \varphi(x) = \sqrt{x}, \quad x \geq 0, \quad f(x) = \sqrt{x-1}, \quad x \geq 1$$

$$g(x) = \frac{x+1}{3}, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$$

)  $\mu \quad \mu$

i.

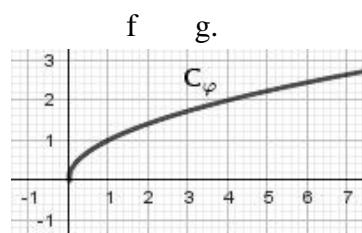
f.

ii.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ ,  
g.

,

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$$\sqrt{\ln 10 - 1} > \frac{1 + \ln 10}{3}.$$



**20657.**  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ ,  $\mu \quad \mu$ ,  $\theta, \mu \quad \mu$ ,  $\mu$

$$\theta(t) = T + (\theta_0 - T)e^{kt}, \quad k \mu$$

$\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$ ,  $\mu \quad \theta_0 > T.$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & \mu & & \mu & & 100^\circ C & \\ \mu & \mu & & \mu & & 30^\circ C. & \\ & \mu & , & \mu & & \mu & 5 \mu \\ ) & & k = -0,0672. & & & & 80^\circ C. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} ) \quad (t) = 30 + 70 \cdot \left( \frac{5}{7} \right)^{\frac{t}{5}}. \\ ) \quad ., \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 1 \\ 40 \quad . \end{array}$$

$$\ln \left( \frac{5}{7} \right) = -0,336 \quad ) \quad \left( \frac{5}{7} \right)^{10} \cong 0,034.$$

**20669.** )  $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x \quad \mu \quad \mathbb{R}.$

i.  $\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x > 0, \quad x \in (-\infty, 0).$

ii.  $\mu \quad f$   
 $x'x.$

$$) \quad g(x) = \ln(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x), \mu \quad \mathbb{R}.$$

i.  $g(-x) + g(x) = 0, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$

ii.  $\mu \mu$   
 $O.$

**20845.**  $f, \mu \quad f(x) = e^{\kappa x}, \kappa \geq 0.$

)  $: f(1) - f(0) \geq f(0) - f(-1).$  ;

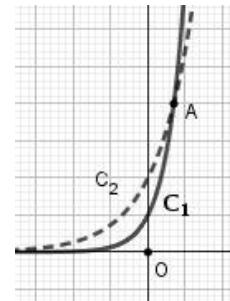
)  $> 0 \quad f$

$\mu$

i.  $\mu \quad x \quad : e^{2x} > 2e^x.$

ii.  $\mu \quad \mu, \quad \varphi(x) = 2e^x \quad k(x) = e^{2x}.$

$\mu$  ;



**20847.** I  $\mu \quad D(I) \quad (\text{W/m}^2 \text{- Watt})$

$: D = 10 \cdot \log(10^{12} \cdot I)$

$\mu .$

$\mu .$

)  $1 \text{ W/m}^2$

$\mu .$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu ,$

$0 \mu$
$10 \mu$
$20 \mu$
$50 \mu$
$65 \mu$
$80 \mu$
$90 \mu$
$3 \mu$
$120 \mu$
$140 \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu . ( \log 2 \approx 0,3 ).$

μ  
μ 2

**15267.**  $\log(x^2 + 1) = 1 + \log 3 - \log 6.$

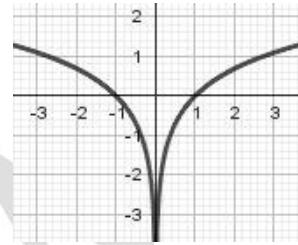
- )  $\log(x^2 + 1) = \log 5.$   
 ) .

**15617.**  $f(x) = \ln\left(\frac{1}{|x|}\right).$

- )  $f(x) = -\ln|x|, \quad x \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}.$   
 ) i)  $\mu$   
 $h(x) = \ln|x|.$

f.

ii)  
 $f, g(x) = \ln(x), x > 0 \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad x = 1.$



**15675.**  $f(x) = \ln(e^x - 1).$

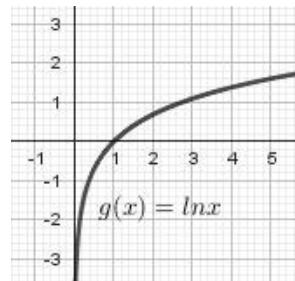
- )  $\mu \quad f.$   
 )  $f(x) = 0.$

**15808.**  $f(x) = \ln(x + 2).$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad f.$   
 )  $x \neq -2.$   
 )  $\mu$   
 $g(x) = \ln x.$

f μ

$\mu$   
 $f(x) = \ln(x + 2) \mu$   
 $g.$



**17318.**  $f(x) = \ln(x^2 - 2x + 3), x \in \mathbb{R}.$

- )  $f(3).$   
 )  $\ln 3 + 3 \ln 2 - f(3) = \ln 4.$   
 )  $f(x) = \ln 4.$

**19908.**  $f(x) = \ln \frac{1-x}{x}.$

- )  $\mu \quad f.$   
 )  $f(x) = 0.$

**20635.**  $f(x) = \ln(x + 1).$

- )  $\mu .$   
 )  $\mu \quad O(0, 0).$

)  $f(x) = 2.$

**20692.**  $f(x) = \log x, x > 0.$

)  $\mu f(100), f(\sqrt{10}).$

)  $x > 1, f(x+1) + f(x-1) = \log 10 - \log 5.$

**20725.**  $f(x) = \log x \quad g(x) = \log(x+2).$

)  $\mu \quad f \quad g.$

)  $:$

i.  $f(x) = 2.$  ii.  $g(x) = 2f(x).$

**20727.**  $f(x) = \log x \quad g(x) = \ln(x-1).$

)  $\mu \quad f \quad g.$

)  $:$

i.  $\log x = 3.$  ii.  $\ln(x-1) = 1.$

**20729.**  $f(x) = \ln(x-1).$

)  $\mu \quad f.$

)  $\mu \quad f \mu \quad x x.$

)  $\mu$

**20730.**  $f(x) = \ln(1-x).$

)  $\mu \quad f.$

)  $\ln(1-x) = \ln(x^2 + 1).$

**20851.** :  $A = 2\log 6 - \log 12$  και  $B = \log 5 - \log 2$

)  $A = \log 3 \quad B = 1.$

)  $A < B.$

)  $\log x < 1.$

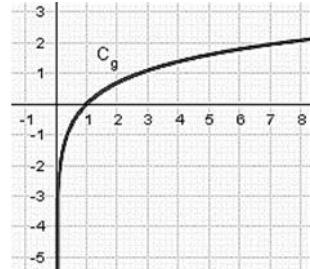
**20853.**  $f(x) = \ln(x-1)$

$g(x) = \ln x, x > 0$

)  $\mu \quad f.$

)  $f \quad g,$

)  $\mu, f \quad x x.$



**21174.** )  $\mu \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$

$\log(x+1) = -\log 2 - \log(1-x) \quad (1)$

)  $\log(x+1) = \log \frac{1}{2} - \log(1-x).$

**21449.**  $f(x) = \ln(x+1)$ .

- )  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-1\}$
- )  $y = \ln x$ .
- )  $f(y) = \ln(y+1)$ .

**21450.**  $f(x) = \ln(x^2 + 4)$  και  $g(x) = \ln x + \ln 4$ .

- )  $f(g(x)) = \ln(\ln x + \ln 4)$ .
- )  $f(x) = g(x)$ .

**21472.** )  $\ln(x+1) = \ln(2x)$ .

- )  $\ln(x+1) > \ln(2x)$ .

**21473.** )  $A = \ln x + \ln(x+6)$ .

- )  $\ln x + \ln(x+6) = \ln 7$ .

**21675.**  $\log(x^2 + 1) = 1 - \log 2$ .

- )  $1 - \log 2 = \log 5$ .
- ) .

**21952.**  $A = \ln \sqrt{e} + \log \sqrt[3]{100}$ .

- )  $A = \frac{7}{6}$ .
- )  $0 < \ln A < 1$ .
- )  $e \approx 2.71$ .

**21953.**  $A = e^{\ln 2} + 10^{2 \log \sqrt{5}}$ .

- )  $A = 7$ .
- )  $0 < \log A < 1$ .

**21954.**  $A = \ln(\ln e) + \log(\log 10^{10})$ .

- ) .
- i.  $\log 10^{10} = 10$
- ii.  $A = 1$ .
- )  $\log(x^2 + 1) = A$ .

**21956.**  $A = 2 \log 5 + 3 \log 2 - \log 20$ .

- )  $A = 1$ .
- )  $\ln(e^x - 1) = A$ .

## μ 4

**15015.**  $P(x) = x^3 - x^2 - 2x$ .

- )  $P(x) = 0$ .
- )  $\ln^3 x - \ln^2 x - 2 \ln x = 0$ .
- )  $\ln^3 x - \ln^2 x - 2 \ln x > 0$ .

**15021.**  $f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 1}{x}$ .

- )  $\mu$ .
- )  $f(\ln 2) + f\left(\ln \frac{1}{2}\right)$ .
- )  $f(\eta \mu \theta) + f(\eta \mu (\pi + \theta)) = 0$ ,  $\theta \in \mathbb{R} \wedge \mu \neq 0$ .

**15093.**  $f(x) = \log(10^x - 1)$ .

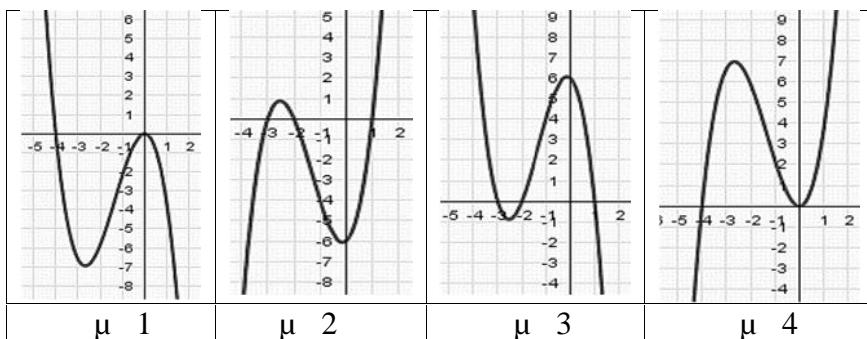
- )  $\mu$ .
- )  $\mu$ .
- )  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$ .
- )  $f(x) + x = \log(10^{2x} - 10^x)$ ,  $x > 0$ .
- )  $y = -x$ .

**15679.**  $A = \ln\left(\frac{e^{2x}-1}{e^x-3}\right)$ .

- )  $\frac{\omega^2-1}{\omega-3} > 0$ .
- )  $\mu$ .
- )  $A = -\ln 3$ .

**15678.**  $P(x) = -x^3 - 4x^2 - x + 6$ .

- )  $P(x) < 0$ .
- )  $\mu$ .
- )  $\mu$ .
- )  $\mu$ .



$$) \qquad \qquad P(x) = \ln x \qquad \mu \qquad \qquad x=1.$$

**15688.**  $f(x) = \ln(e^x - 1)$ .

$$) \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \mu \quad \quad \quad \mu \\ x'x.$$

$$) \qquad \qquad f(x) = x - 1.$$

$$) >0, \quad f_{\mu} - \mu$$

$$y = x + \alpha.$$

**15690.**  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \ln x^2, x \neq 0.$

$$x \geq 0 \quad f(x) = \ln x .$$

$$s(\ell) = \frac{1}{\ell} \prod_{k=1}^{\ell-1} (1 - \frac{k}{\ell})$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \ln x, \quad x \neq 0.$$

**15694.**       $\mu$  ,       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$

$$m - M = 5 \log \left( \frac{d}{10} \right), \quad (I) \quad d \quad , m$$

)  $\mu$  ;  $d$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ;  $d$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ;  $d$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$$) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad m = 1,157 \quad \mu \quad ; \quad d = 100 \text{ parsec}$$

Betelgeuse       $\mu$      $\mu$       0,46       $\mu$       - 5,14.

$$16001. \quad f(x) = \sqrt{x \ln x} \text{ and } g(x) = \sqrt{\ln x}.$$

$$) \qquad \qquad \mu \qquad .$$

g f

) i.  $\mu$   $\mu$ .

**II.**                           $\mu$   
 $(5)$                        $(7)$

$$f\left(\frac{5}{3}\right) \text{ και } f\left(\frac{7}{5}\right).$$

$$y = 1 - x$$

$$f(x) = 1 - x.$$

**18865.**  $f(x) = \ln|x|$ .

- )  $\mu$   $f$ .
- )  $\mu\mu$
- )  $.$
- )  $E(x) = \frac{1}{2}(x-1)\ln x$ ,  $x \in (0,1) \cup (1,+\infty)$   $\mu$
- $\mu$   $A\Gamma, A(1,0), B(x,0) \quad \Gamma(x, \ln x)$ .

**20857.**  $P(x) = x^3 - x^2 + 7x -$ ,  $\in \mathbb{R}$ .

- $\mu$   $x-3$
- $P(x):(x+1)$
- $= -16$ , :
- )  $\mu$ , .
- )  $= 5$ ,  $= 3$ ,
- )  $P(x) = 0$ .
- )  $P(x) < 0$ .
- )  $P(\ln ) < 0$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\kappa$ .

**21445.**  $f(x) = \log \frac{4^x - 1}{2^x + 5}$ .

- )  $\mu$   $f$ .
- )  $f(x) = \log 3 - \log 7$ .
- )  $f(x) > \log 3 - \log 7$ .

**21446.**  $f(x) = \ln(e^x - 2)$ .

- )  $\mu$   $f$ .
- )  $f(x) + x = 3 \ln 2$ .
- )  $f(x) + x \geq 3 \ln 2$ .

**21447.**  $P(t) = 200e^{ct}$ ,  $t$ ,  $\mu$

- $\mu$   $328.$  (  $\ln(1,64) \approx 0,5$   $\ln 10 \approx 2,3$  )
- )  $\mu$
- )  $c = \frac{1}{2}$ .
- )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$ .

**21470.**  $Q$   $($   $)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $t$

- $\mu$   $1$ .
- $\mu$   $1/3$ .
- )  $Q(t) = Q_0 \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right)^t$ .

)  $(t = 0).$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \frac{1}{81}.$

**21474.**

$$\begin{aligned} & \mu \quad 15\% \quad 10 \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \\ ) & 2 \quad \mu \quad . \quad 1 \\ ) & V \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad t \quad \mu \quad V(t) = V_0 \cdot \alpha^t \quad V_0 \\ ) & \mu \quad \mu \quad t \quad \mu \quad V(t) = 10 \cdot (0,85)^t, \\ ) & \mu \quad : \log(0,5) = -0,3 \quad \log(0,85) = -0,07. \end{aligned}$$

**21678.**

$$\begin{aligned} & Q_o, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 50\%, \quad Q(t) \quad \mu \quad t \\ ) & \mu \quad t' \quad t' = -\frac{\ln 2}{c}. \\ ) & -14 \quad -14 \quad \mu \quad 5730 \quad \mu \quad , \\ ) & Q(t) = Q_o e^{-\frac{\ln 2}{5730} t} \\ ) & \mu \quad , \quad 25\% \quad -14 \end{aligned}$$

**21680.**

$$f(x) = (x-1) \ln x, \quad x > 0$$

$$\varepsilon: y = 2x - 2.$$

)  $f(2) + f(4) = \frac{1}{3} f(8).$

)  $C_f \quad f \quad x'x$

i.  $\mu \quad C_f \quad \mu$

ii.  $\mu \quad x \quad C_f$

21679.

$$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}, \quad T_o = 73^\circ\text{C}.$$

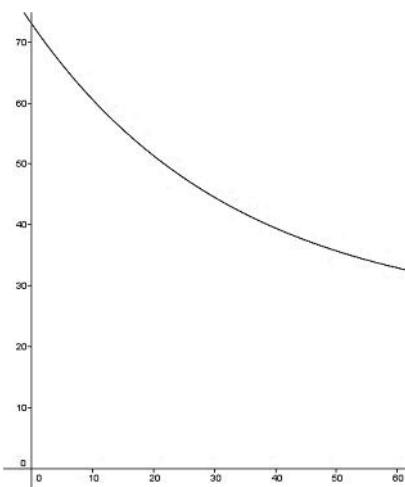
$$T(t) = T_a + ce^{-kt}$$

$$t \in [0, 60].$$

61°C, :

$$c = 48$$

$$\ln 0.75 = -0.3.$$



) .

$$e^{-1.2} = 0.3.$$

)  $40^\circ\text{C},$   
),

21950.

$$f(x) = \ln \frac{e^{3x} - 8}{e^{2x} + 4e^x - 12}.$$

$$\frac{\omega^3 - 8}{\omega^2 + 4\omega - 12} > 0$$

$(-6, 2) \cup (2, +\infty).$

)

)

25463.

,  
f  
g.  
H  
.

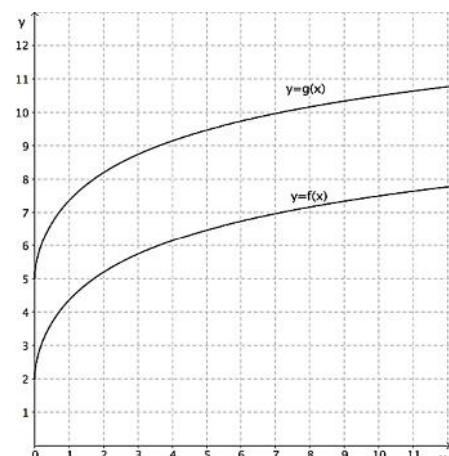
$$f(x) = \alpha \sqrt{\ln(x+1)} + \ln(x+1) + , \quad x \geq 0, \quad , \quad \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$A(0, 2) \quad B(e^2 - 1, \sqrt{2}) 4$$

$$3\beta = 2 \quad \beta = 2.$$

( )

5 .



) ;  $12^{\circ}$  μ 13 μ : .

**21674.**  $f(x) = \log \sqrt{10^x - 2}$ .

) μ f  $A = (\log 2, +\infty)$ .

)  $g(x) = \log \sqrt{\frac{10^x}{3}}, x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

i.  $\sqrt{\frac{10^x}{3}} = \sqrt{10^x - 2} \quad \mu \quad x \in (\log 2, +\infty)$ .

ii. ( ) μ , f g.

**37476.** μ  $P(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 - x + 2$ .

) P(x) x - 1

)  $P(x) < 0 \quad x \in (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, 2)$ .

)  $1 < \log 20 < 2$ .

)  $P(\log 20) < 0$ .

μ 3

**15392.**

$$f(x) = 2^x$$

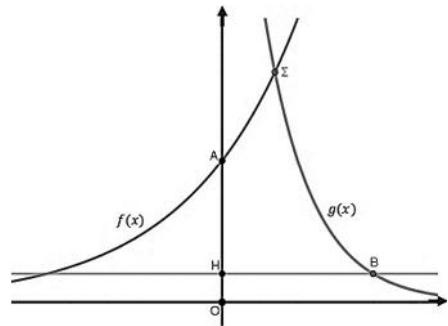
$g(x) = 5^{1-x}, x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

x x μ y y μ  
H  $\left(0, \frac{1}{5}\right)$ .

) μ μ μ μ .

)  $x_B, x_\Sigma \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ , , ,

$x_B - x_\Sigma = \log 20$



**15676.**

$$f(x) = \ln(e^x - 1)$$

) μ μ f.

) μ μ x f μ x x.

) μ μ x f μ x x.