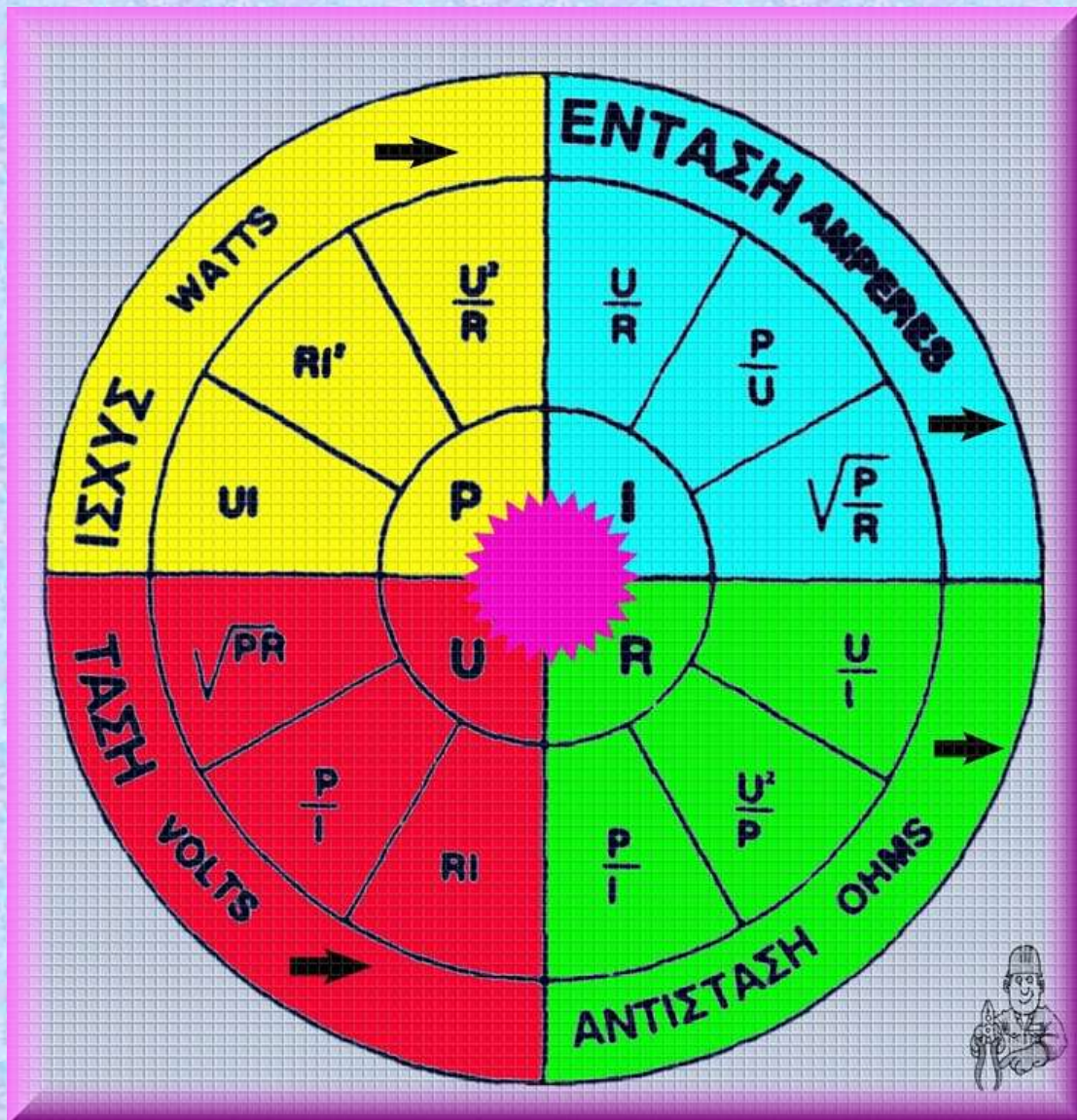


Φυσική Γενικής Παιδείας Β' Λυκείου

Τράπεζα Θεμάτων



Φώτης Μπαμπάτσικος

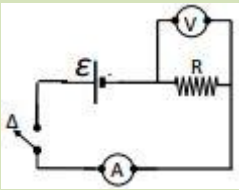
Συνεχές Ηλεκτρικό ρεύμα

B Θέμα

2_15425

.2

$R_1 = R$

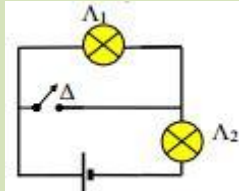


4
9

2_15423

.1

$R_1 = R$, $R_2 = R$

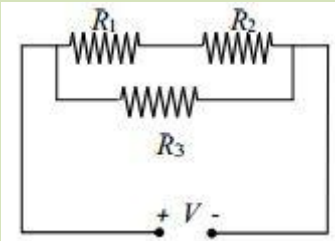


4
8

2_15422

.1

$R_1 = \frac{R}{2}$, $R_2 = \frac{R}{2}$, $R_3 = R$



4
8

2_15421

.1

$\epsilon = 9 \text{ V}$

200

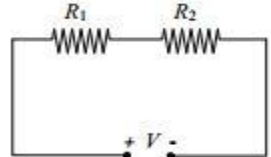
0,09 0,45 A 0,18

4
8

2_15420

.2

$R_1 = R$, $R_2 = \frac{R}{2}$

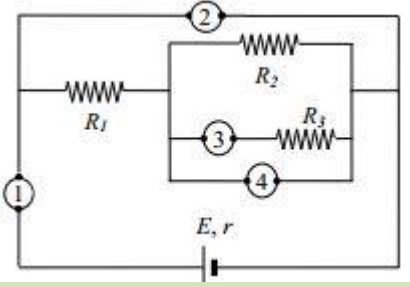


4
8

μ R_1 μ'
 R_2 μ
 $\mu :$
 $\cdot \mu \cdot \mu$
) 4
9

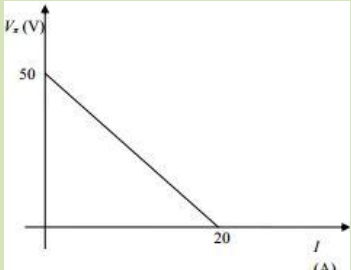
2_15419

.2 μ $\mu \mu$,
 $\mu \mu$ ($\mu \mu$).
) μ .
 . 1 $\mu \mu$ 2,3 4
 . 1 μ 3 $\mu \mu$ 2 4
 . 1,2 μ 3 $\mu \mu$, 4 μ .
) 4
9

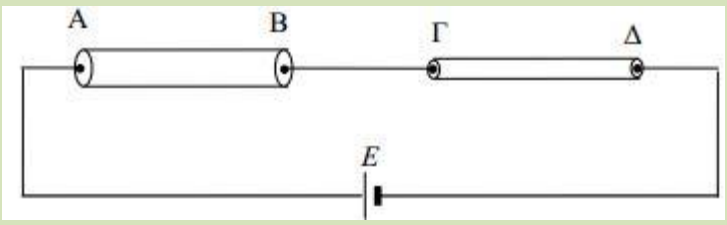


2_15417

B.1 $\mu \mu$
 μ .
) μ .
 :
 . E = 50 V r = 2,5 .
 . E = 5 V r = 10 .
 . E = 50 V r = 5 .
) 4
8



2_15414

B.1 μ μ
 μ , μ , $\mu \mu$ $\mu \mu$.
 μ (μ) μ
 μ .

) $\mu I I$ $\mu V V$
 . I = I V = 2 · V
 . I = 2 · I V = V
 . I = I 2 · V = V
) 4
8

2_15412

.2 μ μ :
 1) $\mu E \mu$,
 2) $\mu \mu \mu \mu$,
 3) μ .
)

$I_1 = I_2 = I_3$ $I_1 = I_2 < I_3$ $I_1 = I_2 < I_3$ $I_1 < I_2 < I_3$

2_15409

$V_{AB} = 0$ $V_{\Gamma\Delta} = 0$ $V_{AB} = 0$ $V_{\Gamma\Delta} = 0$

2_15349

$R_1 = 10 \text{ W}$ $R_2 = 20 \text{ W}$ $R_2 = 2R_1$

2_15348

$I_A = I_B$ $I_A = 2I_B$ $I_A = I_B$

2_15347

$R_A = R_B$ $R_A = 4R_B$ $R_A = \frac{R_B}{4}$

) . 9

2_15346

.1 μ μ

40 .

) .

: .120 .40/3 .360

) . 4
8

2_15344

.2 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

$R = 440$).

) .

220 V,

.10 μ μ .20 μ 10 ; .44 μ

) . 4
9

2_15343

.2

μ 24 .

	(W)	(h/24)
	1200	1
μ	950	18
	700	24

) .

24 , : μ

. μ .

) . 4
9

2_15342

.2 μ 1 2 40 W 100 W 220 V.

(μ μ μ μ).

) .

μ μ ;

. 1 . 2 .

) . 4
9

2_15341

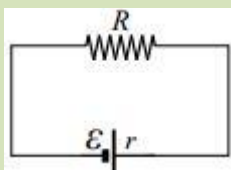
.2 μ 75%

) μ .

R r

. $R = 4r$, μ : . $R = 3r$

4



) . 9

2_15339

.2 $R, 2R, 3R$, V , P_1 , P_2 , P_2/P_1


(V , P_1 , P_2)

A) P_2/P_1 : $.1$ $.11$ $.3$

) . 4
9

2_15336

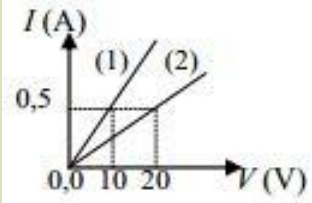
.2 R , $R = 2R$, $R = \frac{R}{2}$, $R = \frac{R}{4}$



) . 4
9

2_15335

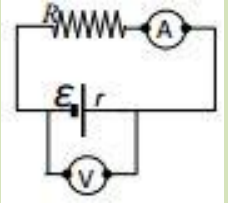
.2 $V = 40 V$, $I_1 = 2 A, I_2 = 1 A$, $I_1 = 4 A, I_2 = 2 A$, $I_1 = 1 A, I_2 = 2 A$



) . 4
9

2_15334

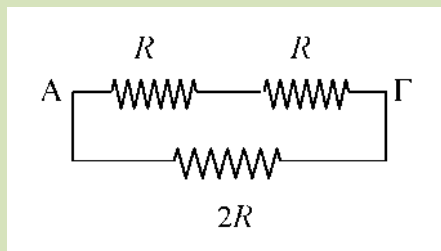
.2 $10 V$, $R = 5r$, r , $r = 2$, $r = 0,2$



) . 4
9

2_15333

1. Δύο αντιστάσεις R και $2R$



- α) $R_{\text{ολ}} = R$
- β) $R_{\text{ολ}} = \frac{3}{4}R$
- γ) $R_{\text{ολ}} = \frac{4}{3}R$

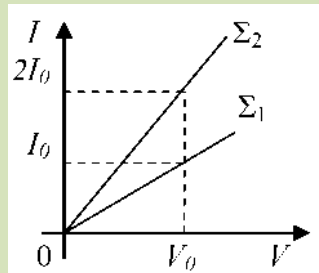
4

δ) $R_{\text{ολ}} = \frac{3}{2}R$

8

2_15331

2. Δύο αντιστάσεις S_1 και S_2 συνδέονται με πηγή τάσης V



Α)

- α) $S_1 = 2S_2$
- β) $S_2 = 2S_1$
- γ) $S_2 = S_1$

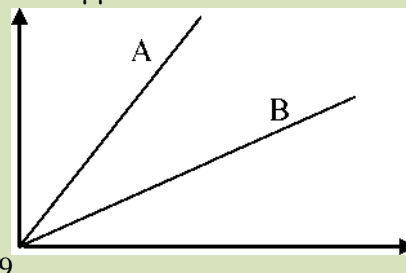
4

δ) $S_1 = \frac{1}{2}S_2$

9

2_15325

2. Δύο αντιστάσεις A και B συνδέονται με πηγή τάσης V



- α) $I_A > I_B$
- β) $I_A < I_B$
- γ) $I_A = I_B$

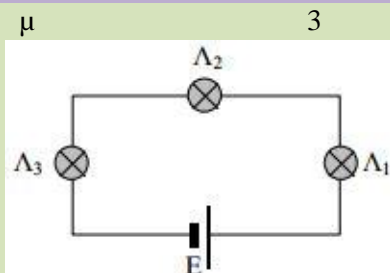
4

δ) $I_A = 2I_B$

9

2_15324

1. Τρεις λαμπάδες $\Lambda_1, \Lambda_2, \Lambda_3$



- α) $I_1 > I_2 > I_3$
- β) $I_1 = I_2 = I_3$
- γ) $I_1 = I_3 > I_2$

4

δ) $I_1 > I_3 > I_2$

8

2_15323

2. $m_A = m_B$, $L_A = 2L_B$, $I_B = 2I_A$, $I_B = I_A$, $I_B = 4I_A$

Α) $I_B = 2I_A$ $I_B = I_A$ $I_B = 4I_A$

4
9

2_15322

2. $P = 2P_R$, $R = 2r$, $R = r$, $R = \frac{r}{2}$

Α) $P = 2P_R$

4
9

2_15320

2. $L_A > L_B$, $L_A < L_B$, $L_A = L_B$

Α) $L_A > L_B$ $L_A < L_B$ $L_A = L_B$

4
9

2_15319

2. R , P

Α) R , P

4
9

2_15318

B.1 $V = 40 - I$, $I = 20A$

4
9

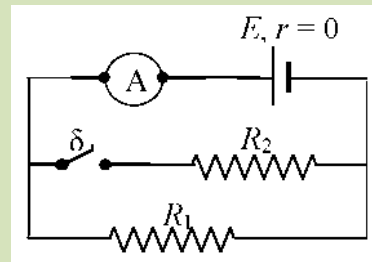
μ r = 0,5 4
8

2_15316

B.1 $R_A = R_B$, $R_A = 2R_B$.
 $L_A = L_B$ A
 $\frac{L_A}{L_B} = 2$ $\frac{L_A}{L_B} = 4$ $\frac{L_A}{L_B} = \frac{1}{4}$ 4
8

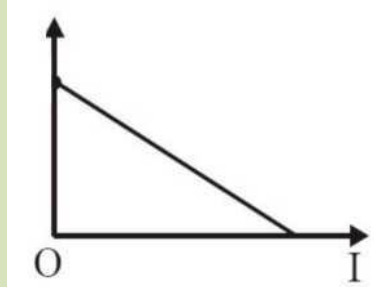
2_15307

.2 $(r = 0)$, $R_1 = 3R_2$.
 $I' = 4I$ $I' = \frac{3I}{4}$ $I' = 3I$ 4
9



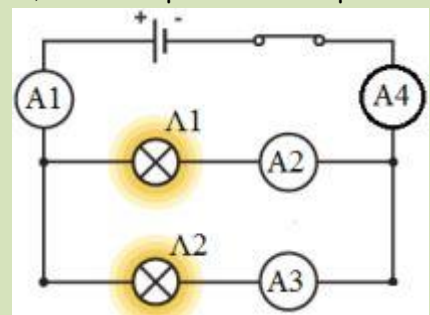
2_15306

.2 V I
4
9



2_15305

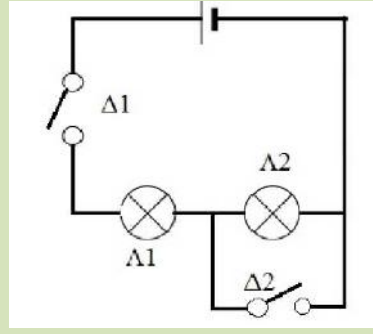
B.2 $0,2$ $0,4$ $0,2$ $0,2$ $0,2$ $0,4$ $0,4$ 4
9



2_15304

.2
μ μ μ μ
)
. μ 1 2
μ 2 1
μ 1

4
9

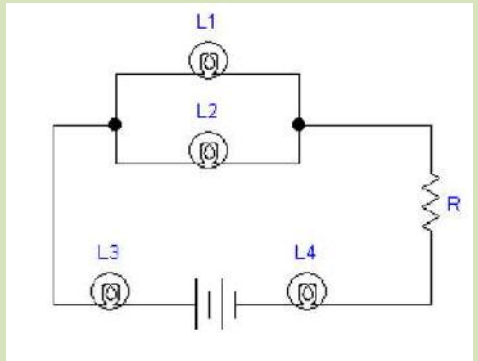


2_15303

.2
μ μ
μ μ
) μ L3 μ L4
) μ L3 μ L4
) μ L2 L1

4

9

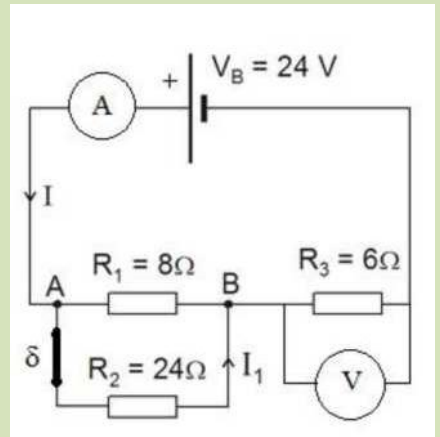


2_15302

.2
, V_B μ
) μ μ μ
μ : μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ

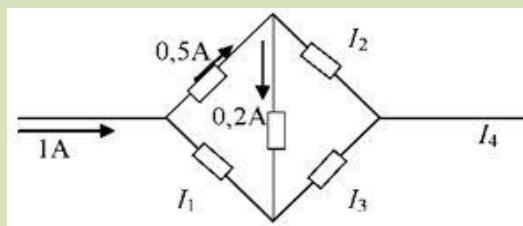
4

9



2_15301

.2 A)
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
1, 2, 3, 4.
μ μ
1, 2, 3, 4, μ



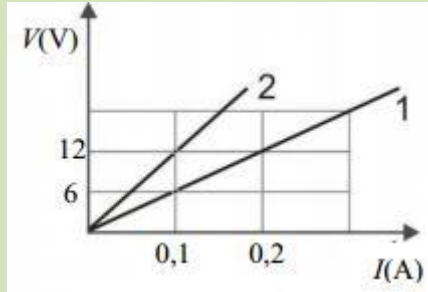
1	2	3	4

4

) μ 1, 2, 3, 4, μ μ . 9

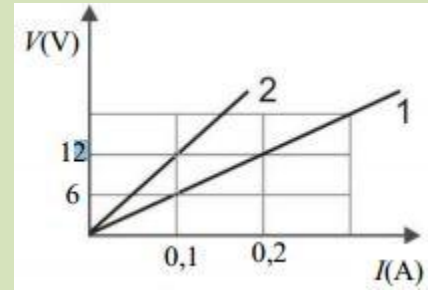
2_15300

.2 μ , μ
 A) μ , μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ
 B) . 4
 9



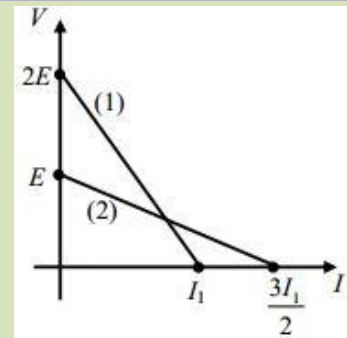
2_15299

.2 μ , μ
 A) μ , μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ
 B) . 4
 9



2_15298

.2 μ
 μ (1) (2).
 (1) (2) r_1 r_2 .
)
 $\cdot r_2 = \frac{r_1}{4}$ $\cdot r_2 = \frac{r_1}{3}$ $\cdot r_2 = \frac{r_1}{2}$
) . 4
 9



2_15297

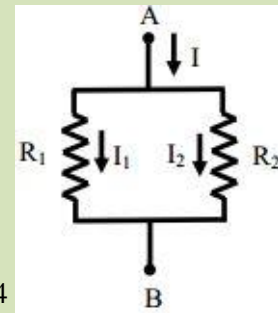
B.2 μ μ μ μ μ μ 6 V/12 W. (μ)
) μ μ μ μ) .
 μ μ μ μ 3 V, μ :
 . 12 W μ . 6 W μ . 3 W 4
) . 9

2_15291

B.2

$$I_1 = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} I$$

$$I_2 = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} I$$



4
9

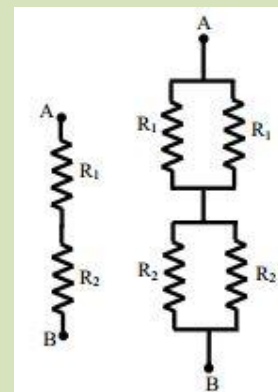
2_15290

B.1

$$R_{AB(1)} = R_{AB(2)}$$

$$R_{AB(1)} = 2R_{AB(2)}$$

$$R_{AB(1)} = 4R_{AB(2)}$$



Σχήμα 1

Σχήμα 2

8

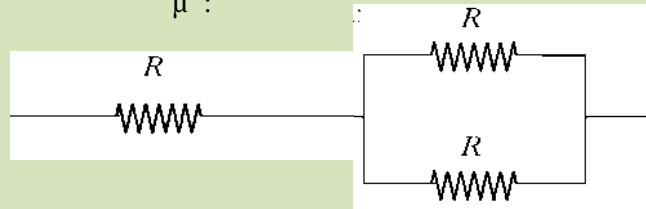
2_15286

.1

$$R = 30 \mu$$

A)

B)



2_15285

.1

$R_1 > R_2$

A)

$V_1 < V_2$
 $V_1 = V_2$
 $V_1 > V_2$

B)

2_15284

.2

A) $I' = 3I$ $I' = 2I$ $I' = \frac{I}{3}$ I I' :

B) :

4
9

2_15233

.1 R_1 , R_2 R_1 R_2 :

) $R_1 < R_2$ $R_1 > R_2$ $R_1 = R_2$:

) :

4
8

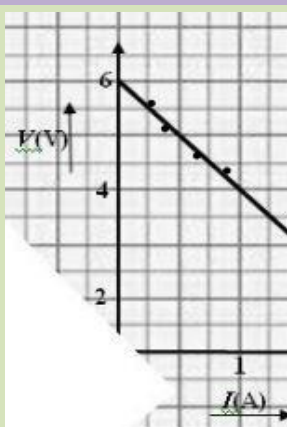
2_15231

.2 I V :

) $0.1A$ $0.2A$ 0.3 :

) :

4
9



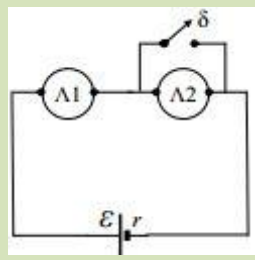
2_15229

.1 $\Lambda 1$, $\Lambda 2$ δ \mathcal{E} , r :

) :

) :

4
8



2_15228

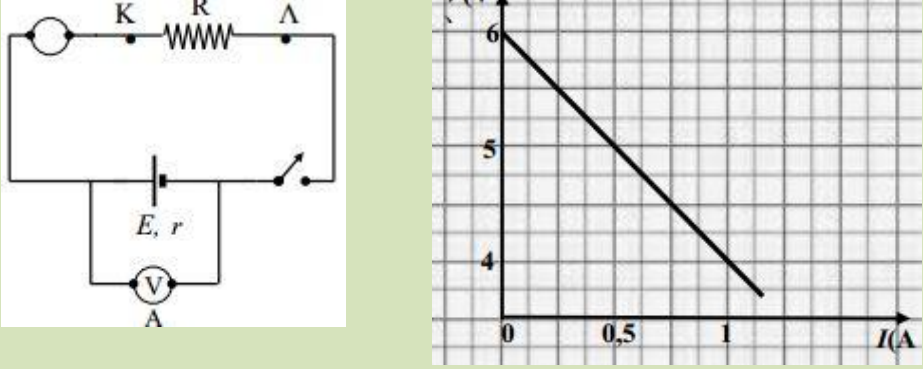
.2 R_1, R_2 , $R_1 = 2R_2$ R_1 R_2 :

) :

) :

1 2 :

μ , μ V I
 μ (μ μ) .



The circuit diagram shows a battery with EMF E and internal resistance r connected in series with a resistor R and an ammeter Λ . A voltmeter V is connected in parallel across the battery. A switch K is also in the circuit. The graph plots terminal voltage V (in Volts) on the y-axis against current I (in Amperes) on the x-axis. The y-axis has major ticks at 4, 5, and 6. The x-axis has major ticks at 0, 0.5, and 1. The graph is a straight line starting at $(0, 6)$ and ending at $(1, 4)$.

μ μ :
) . 6
) . 7

2_15221

.2 μ μ , 1 2, μ μ
 μ μ 3. μ μ
 μ μ (μ μ μ μ)
 μ μ) . μ μ 1 . :
 . μ 3
 . μ 3
 . μ 3 , 4
) . 9

2_15219

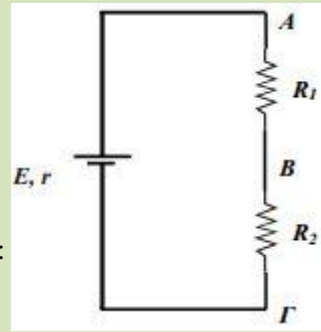
.2 μ μ μ μ μ μ (μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ)
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ) . μ μ :
 . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 4
 . μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 9
) .

2_15218

.1 μ μ μ μ 40 W μ μ 60 W .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ) . (μ μ
) . 40 W . 60 W . μ μ :
) . 4
) . 8

2_15136

.2) $\mu \mu$ (μ
) $\mu \mu$ R_1
 R_2 , μ , r , (
).
)
) V_{AB} .
 μ V μ B μ :
 $\cdot \frac{V_{AB}}{V_{B\Gamma}} = \frac{R_1}{R_2}$ $\cdot \frac{V_{AB}}{V_{B\Gamma}} = \frac{R_2}{R_1}$ $\cdot \frac{V_{AB}}{V_{B\Gamma}} = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$



4
9

2_15136

.2 $\mu \mu$ μ . R μ (μ μ
 μ , r , $\mu \mu$,
 μ μ μ (μ
 μ R μ ,
 μ μ r , $\mu \mu$
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ (μ
 μ μ (μ μ μ (μ).
) μ μ μ μ . μ 4
) $\mu \mu$ μ μ . μ μ μ :
 μ μ μ μ : 1
) μ μ . μ μ 3
) μ μ μ μ : 1
) μ μ . μ μ 4

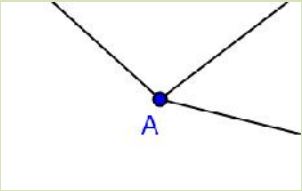
2_15127

.2 $\mu \mu$ μ . R μ (μ μ
 μ , r , $\mu \mu$,
 μ μ μ (μ
 μ R μ ,
 μ μ r , $\mu \mu$
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ (μ
 μ μ (μ μ μ (μ).
) μ μ μ μ . μ μ 4
) $\mu \mu$ μ μ . μ μ μ :
 μ μ μ μ : 1
) μ μ . μ μ 3
) μ μ . μ μ

μ μ μ : 1
) . () . () μ μ . 4

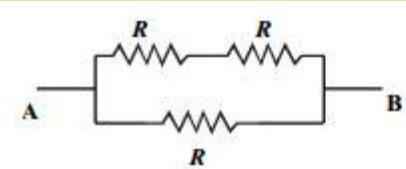
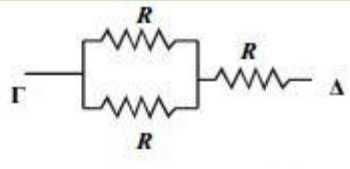
2_15122

.1 μ μ μ 1, 2 3 Kirchhoff .
 μ μ μ :
 1 μ , 1 + 2 - 3 = 0
 2 μ , 1 - 2 - 3 = 0
 3 μ , 1 + 2 + 3 = 0
) . 1 μ . 2 μ . 3 μ . 4
) . 8



2_15119

B.1 μ R. (1) μ (r=0)
 μ μ μ 1, μ (2) μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 2.

Συστοιχία (1) Συστοιχία (2)

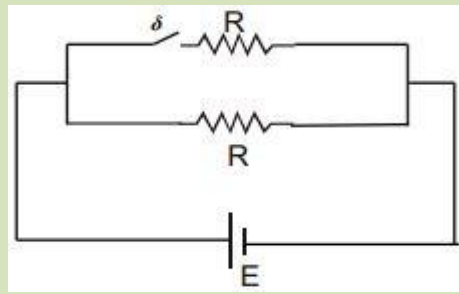
) μ μ μ :
 . $I_1 = \frac{9}{4} I_2$. $I_1 = \frac{3}{2} I_2$. $I_1 = \frac{2}{3} I_2$ 4
) . 8

2_15115

B.1 μ μ μ , μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ r . 2
) μ μ μ hm, μ μ
) μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
) . μ . μ μ 2
) μ . 8

2_15078

1. $\mu \mu$
 $(r = 0).$
 $P_1.$
 $\mu P_2.$
 $\cdot P_1 = 2 P_2$ $\cdot P_2 = P_1$ $\cdot P_2 = 2 P_1$



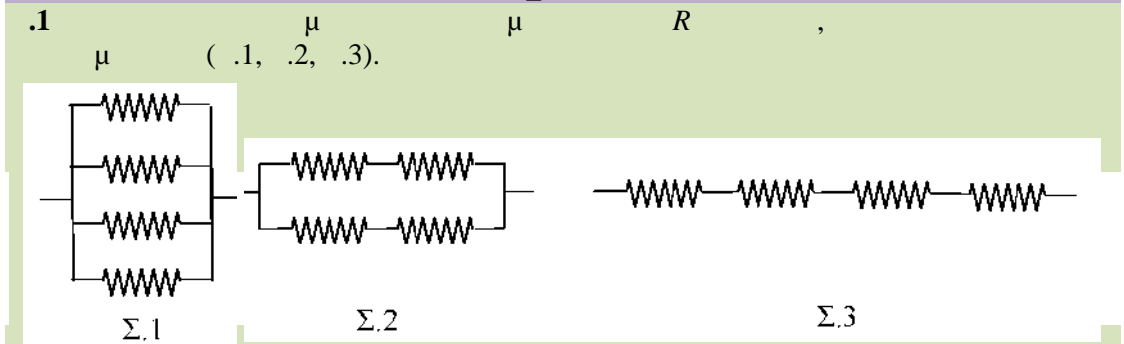
μ :
4
8

2_15071

1. $\mu \mu \mu \mu \mu$
 $\mu \mu \mu \mu \mu \mu$
 $\mu \mu \mu \mu \mu$
 $\cdot \mu$
 $\cdot \mu$
 $\cdot \mu$

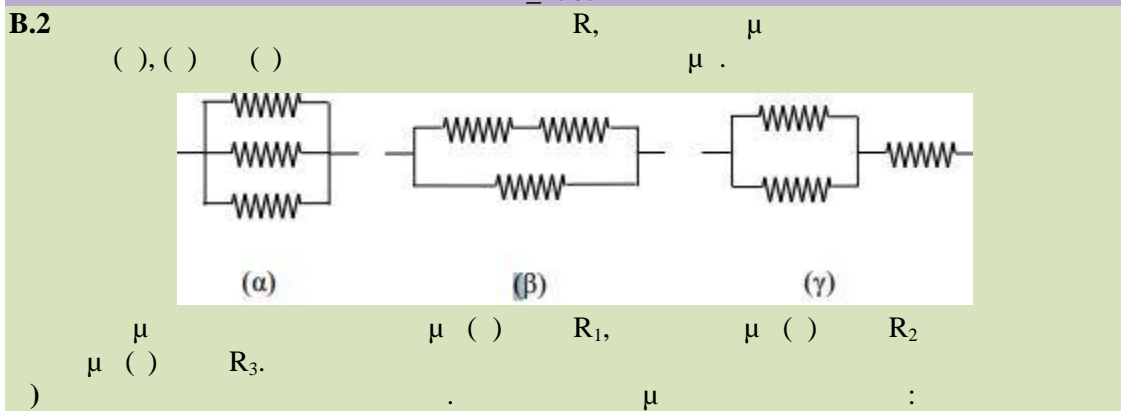
μ :
4
8

2_15055



$\mu . 1$ $\mu . 2$ $\mu . 3$ μ :
4
8

2_15052



· $R_1 > R_2 > R_3$	· $R_1 < R_2 < R_3$	· $R_2 > R_1 > R_3$	4
)	.	.	9

2_14771

B.1

· V μ 1 μ 2 μ μ .

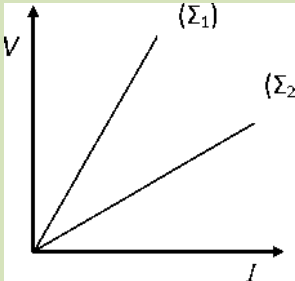
μ I μ μ V

A)

· μ 1

· μ 2

· μ .



4

)

8

2_14731

.2

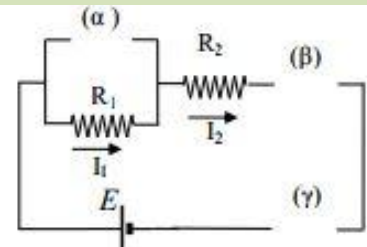
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